



ATLAS

Environmental Impact Assessment, Denmark
North-western route

Nord Stream 2

August 2018

W-PE-EIA-PDK-DWG-805-RN0700EN-03

OFFSHORE PIPELINES THROUGH THE BALTIC SEA

ATLAS

Environmental Impact Assessment, Denmark
North-western route

Nord Stream 2

August 2018

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Document ID: W-PE-EIA-PDK-DWG-805-RN0700EN-03
Ref: 1100030814 / PO17-5242
Date: August 2018

Introduction

Nord Stream 2 is a pipeline through the Baltic Sea planned to deliver natural gas from vast reserves in Russia directly to the EU gas market to fill the growing gas import demand.

The twin approximately 1,200 kilometre subsea pipelines will have the capacity to supply 55 billion cubic metres of gas per year in an economic, environmentally safe and reliable way, compensating for the drop in the EU's domestic production.

The privately funded €9.5 billion infrastructure project will ensure long-term access to an important, low emissions energy source, thereby contributing to the EU's climate protection efforts. Additional supplies will boost competition in the market and support the EU's global industrial competitiveness.

Nord Stream 2 follows in the footsteps of the successful experience of construction and operation of the existing Nord Stream Pipeline, which has been recognised for its high environmental and safety standards, green logistics, open dialogue and public consultation.

Atlas maps

This Atlas is part of the Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) for the Danish section of the planned NSP2 pipeline system.

The purpose of this Atlas is to describe the general geographical distribution of physical, chemical and biological parameters in the Baltic Sea around the planned offshore pipelines.

When reading the text part of the Environmental Impact Assessment there will be references to the Atlas. The individual Atlas maps are presented in a sequence that reflects the structure of the report.

The maps that are presented in the Atlas are based on information from authorities, organisations and international databases, data gained from the existing Nord Stream pipeline project and on data from Nord Stream 2 field surveys carried out in 2017 – 2018 along the planned pipeline corridor. The references used are shown in the Atlas maps' legends.

Please be aware that the marked route of the pipeline on the maps is not representative of the actual pipeline width. It serves merely as an indication of the route.

An overview of the topics covered by the Atlas and of the individual Atlas maps is shown overleaf.

Note:

General references on all Atlas maps:

- Limits of Exclusive Economic Zones and Territorial Waters: IBRU May 2010
- Background sea charts are "Not to be used for navigation"
- Background sea chart; © Crown Copyright and/or database rights.
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This Atlas "Nord Stream 2, Environmental impact assessment, Denmark, North-western route" has been translated from the English original version to a Danish version "Nord Stream 2, Vurdering af Virkninger på Miljøet, Danmark, Nord-vestlige rute". In the event that the translated version and the English version conflict, the English version shall prevail.

- PROJECT DESCRIPTION (1-2)
 - PHYSICAL-CHEMICAL ENVIRONMENT (3-6)
 - BIOLOGICAL ENVIRONMENT (7-10)
 - SOCIO-ECONOMIC ENVIRONMENT (11-17)
 - MATHEMATICAL MODELLING (18-19)
 - ENVIRONMENTAL SURVEY STATIONS (20)
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 - 2. DESCRIPTION OF ALTERNATIVES
 - 3. BATHYMETRY AND HYDROGRAPHY
 - 4. WATER QUALITY
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 - 19. SEDIMENT MODELLING
 - 20. ENVIRONMENTAL SURVEY STATIONS

Description of the project

Map PR-01 NSP2 pipeline route and onshore facilities
Map PR-02-D NSP2 pipeline route and anticipated seabed intervention works

Description of alternatives

Map AL-01-D Alternative pipeline routes

Bathymetry and hydrography

Map BA-01-D Bathymetry
Map BA-02 Inflow of oxygen-rich water to the Baltic Sea

Water quality

Map WA-01 Anoxic and hypoxic areas
Map WA-02 Eutrophication

Geology and seabed

Map GE-01-D Geology
Map GE-02-D Seabed sediments
Map GE-03-D Seabed sediments along the pipeline route
Map GE-04-D Chemical and physical characteristics of seabed sediments
Map GE-05-D Seismic activity

Climate

Map CL-01 Ice cover

Protected areas

Map PA-01-D Natura 2000 sites and habitat types
Map PA-02-D Ramsar sites and Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)

Fish

Map FI-01 Spawning areas of cod, herring, and sprat

Marine mammals

Map MA-01 Harbour porpoise distribution
Map MA-02 Harbour seal and grey seal areas

Birds

Map BI-01 Important Bird and Biodiversity Areas (IBAs)
Map BI-02 Bird wintering and staging areas during migration

Military areas

Map MI-01-D Military practice areas

Infrastructure

Map IN-01-D Infrastructure, existing and planned
Map IN-02-D Resource extraction areas

Munitions, conventional/chemical

Map MU-01-D Areas with chemical munitions

Fishery

Map FC-01-D Area where commercial fishery is prohibited
Map FC-02-D Bottom trawling density
Map FC-03 ICES statistical rectangles and subdivisions
Map FC-04 Mean value of catches according to species by Danish fishery
Map FC-05 Mean value of catches by country

Ship traffic

Map SH-01-D Primary ship traffic routes
Map SH-02-D NSP2 crossings of primary ship traffic routes

Tourism

Map TO-01-D Tourist facilities

Cultural heritage

Map CU-01-D Potential ship wrecks along the NSP2 route

Noise modelling

Map NM-01 Baltic Sea underwater soundscape
Map NM-02-D Airborne noise propagation modelling results
Map NM-03-D Sound exposure levels

Sediment modelling

Map SM-01-D Suspended sediments – shipping lane, Nord Stream crossing and Rønne Bank area

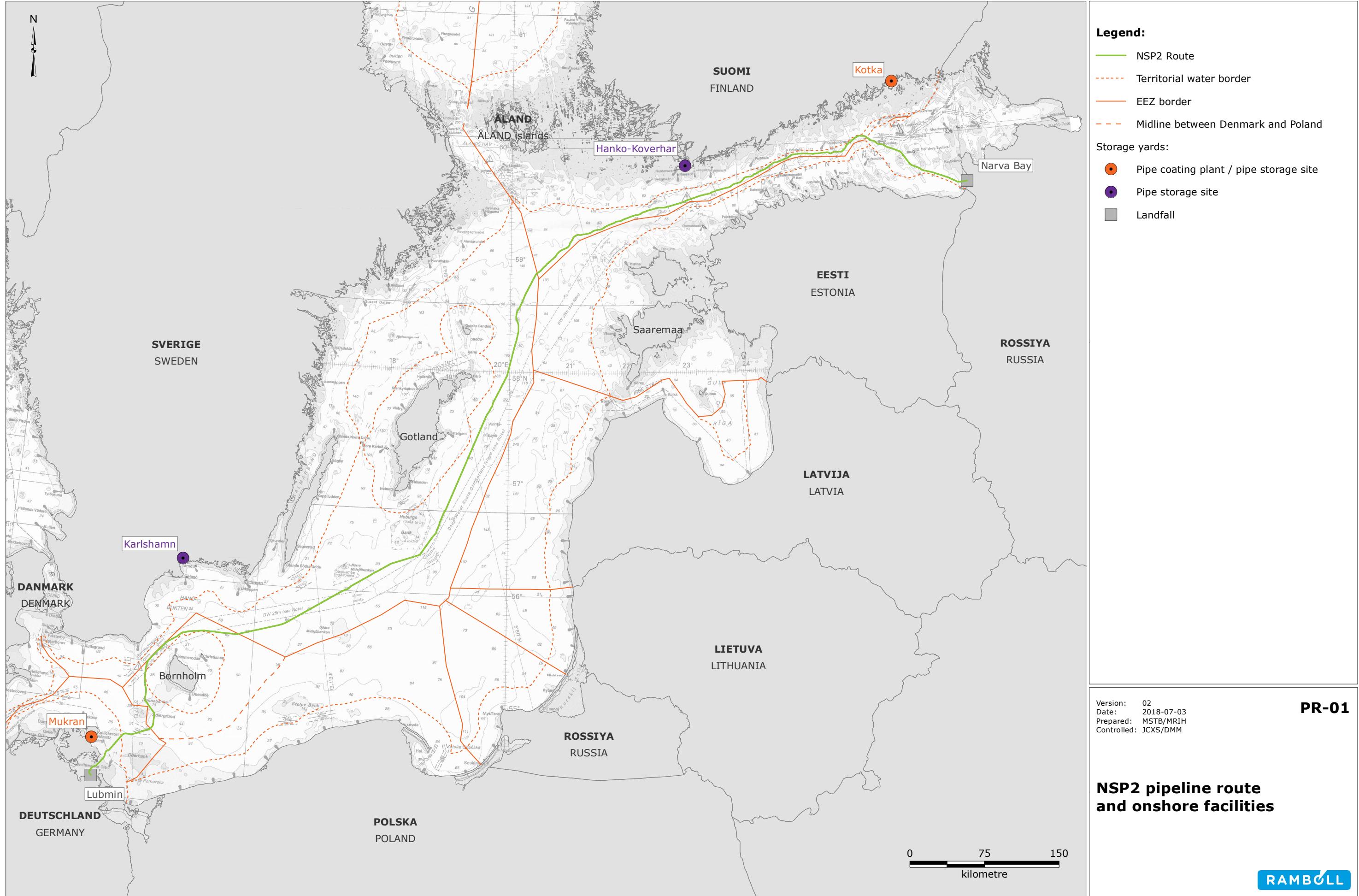
Environmental survey stations

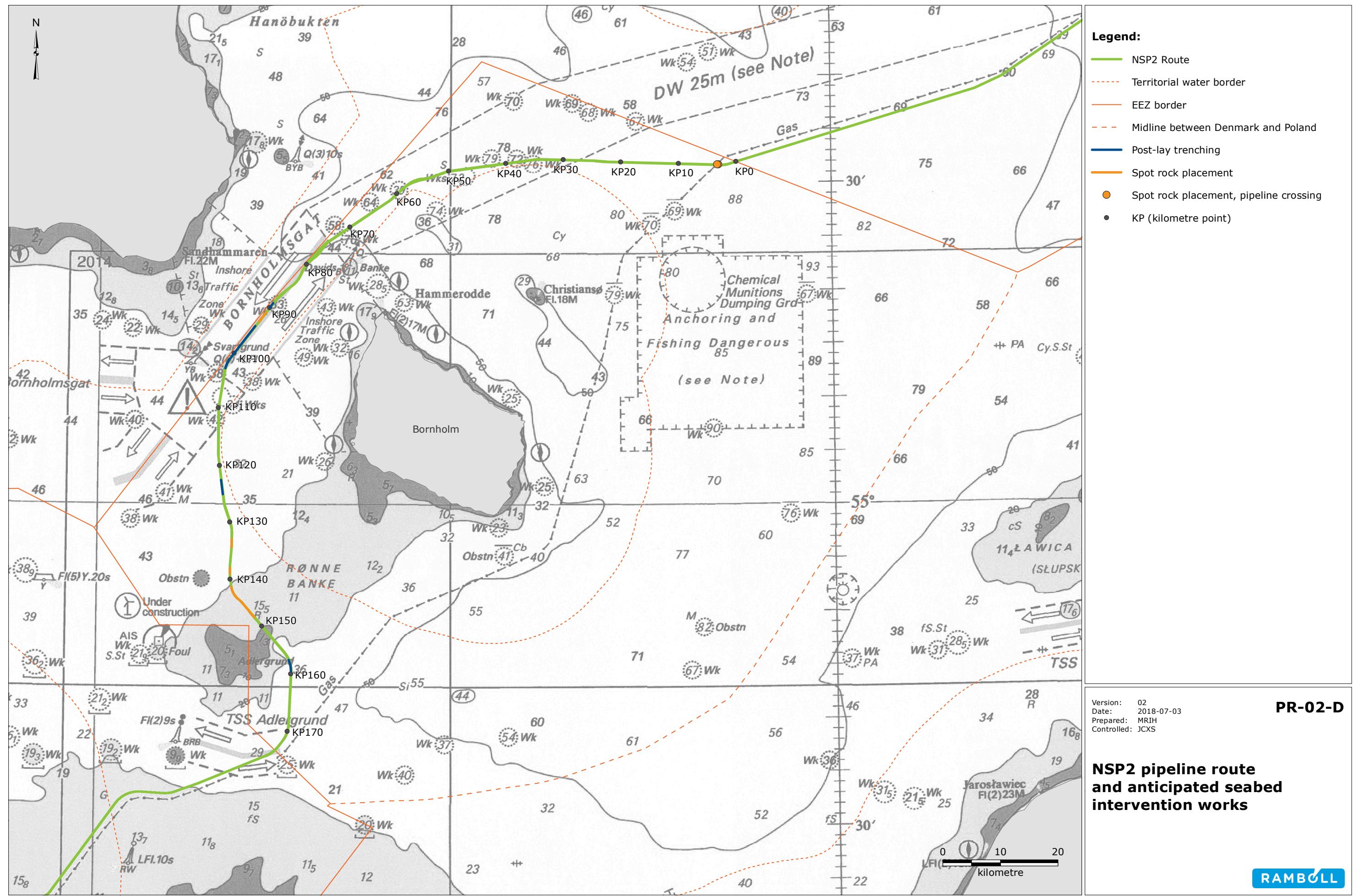
Map SS-01-D Survey stations for water column and seabed conditions
Map SS-02-D Survey stations for chemical warfare agents

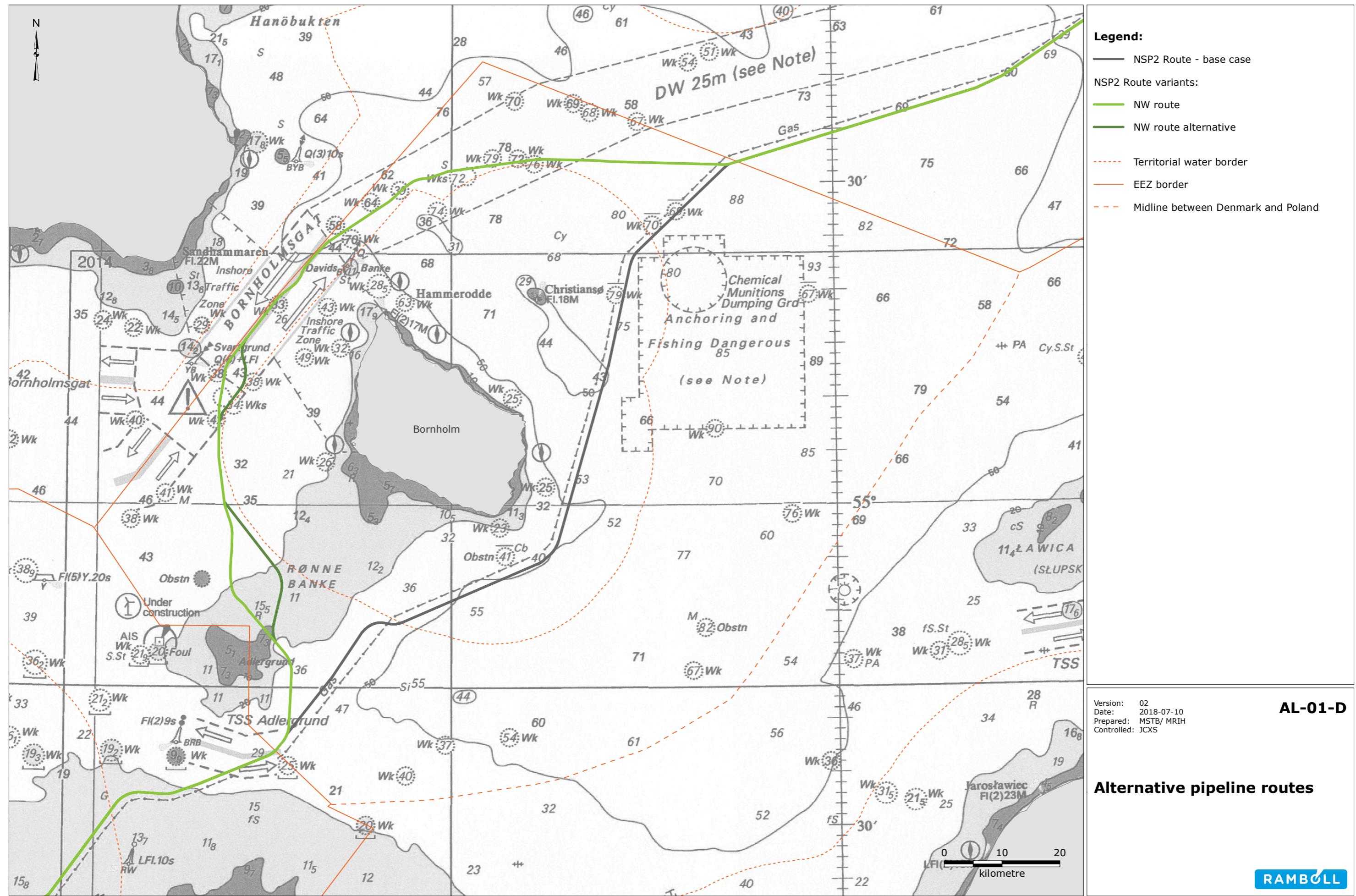
PROJECT DESCRIPTION

DESCRIPTION OF THE PROJECT

DESCRIPTION OF ALTERNATIVES







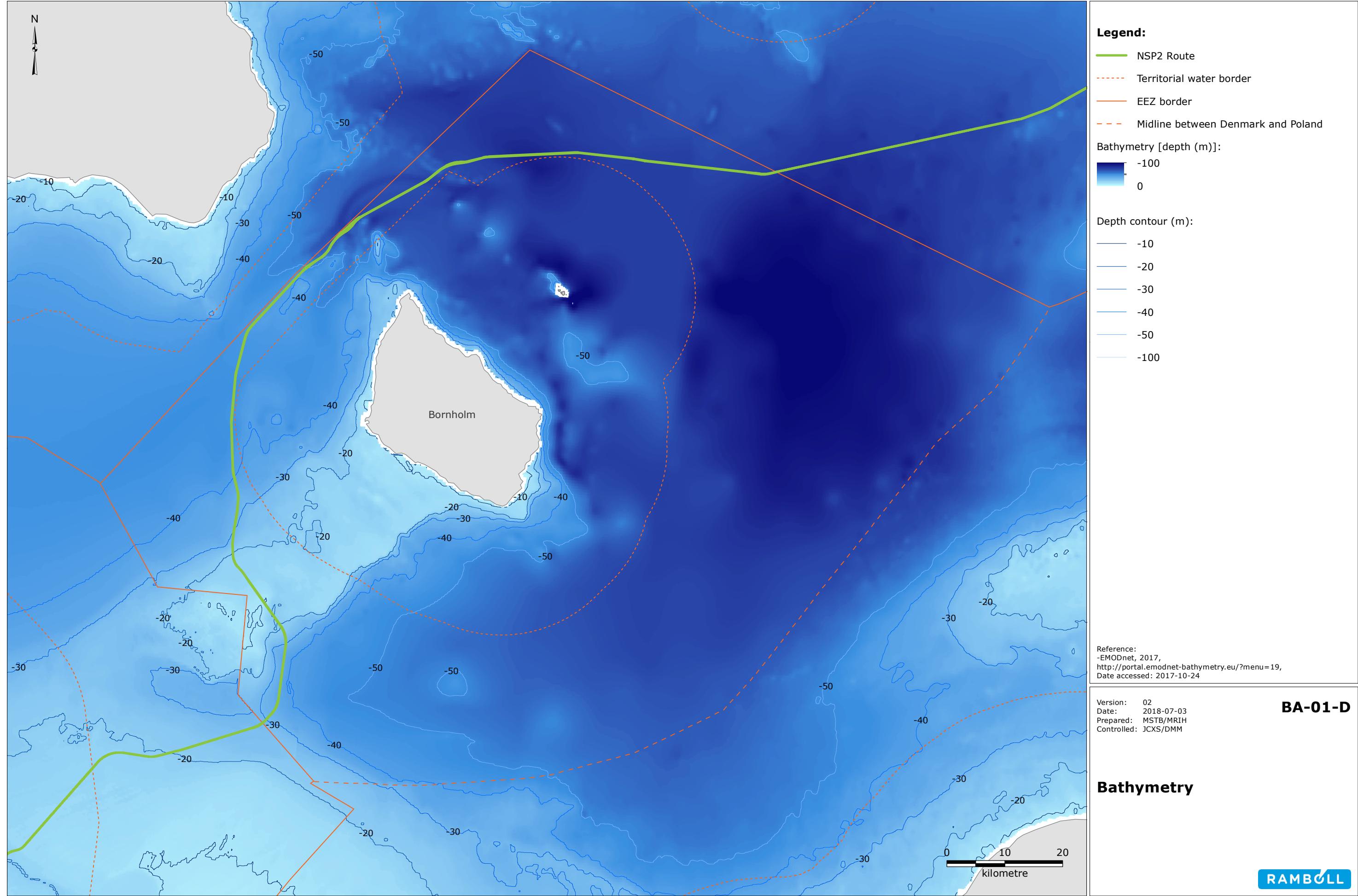
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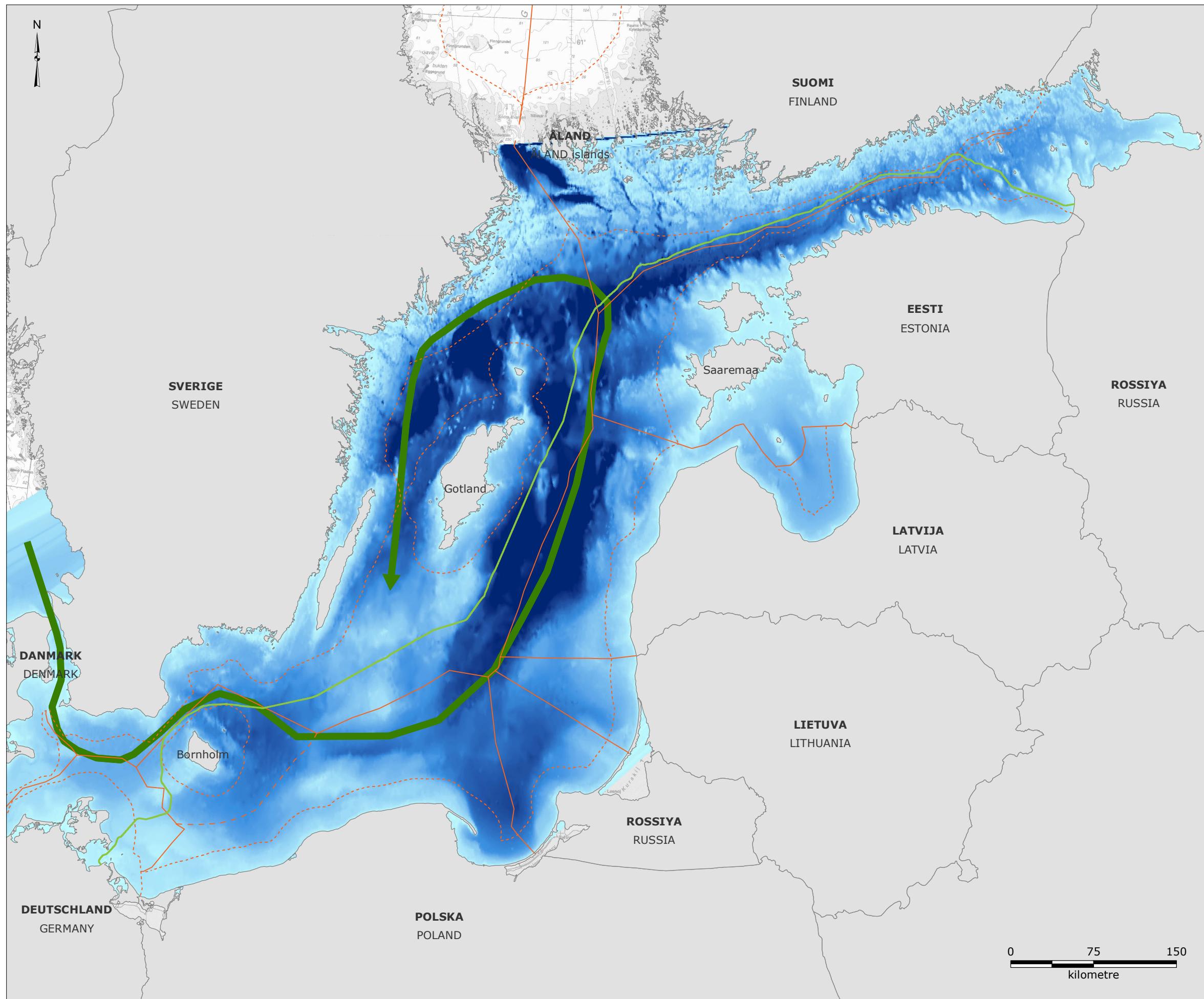
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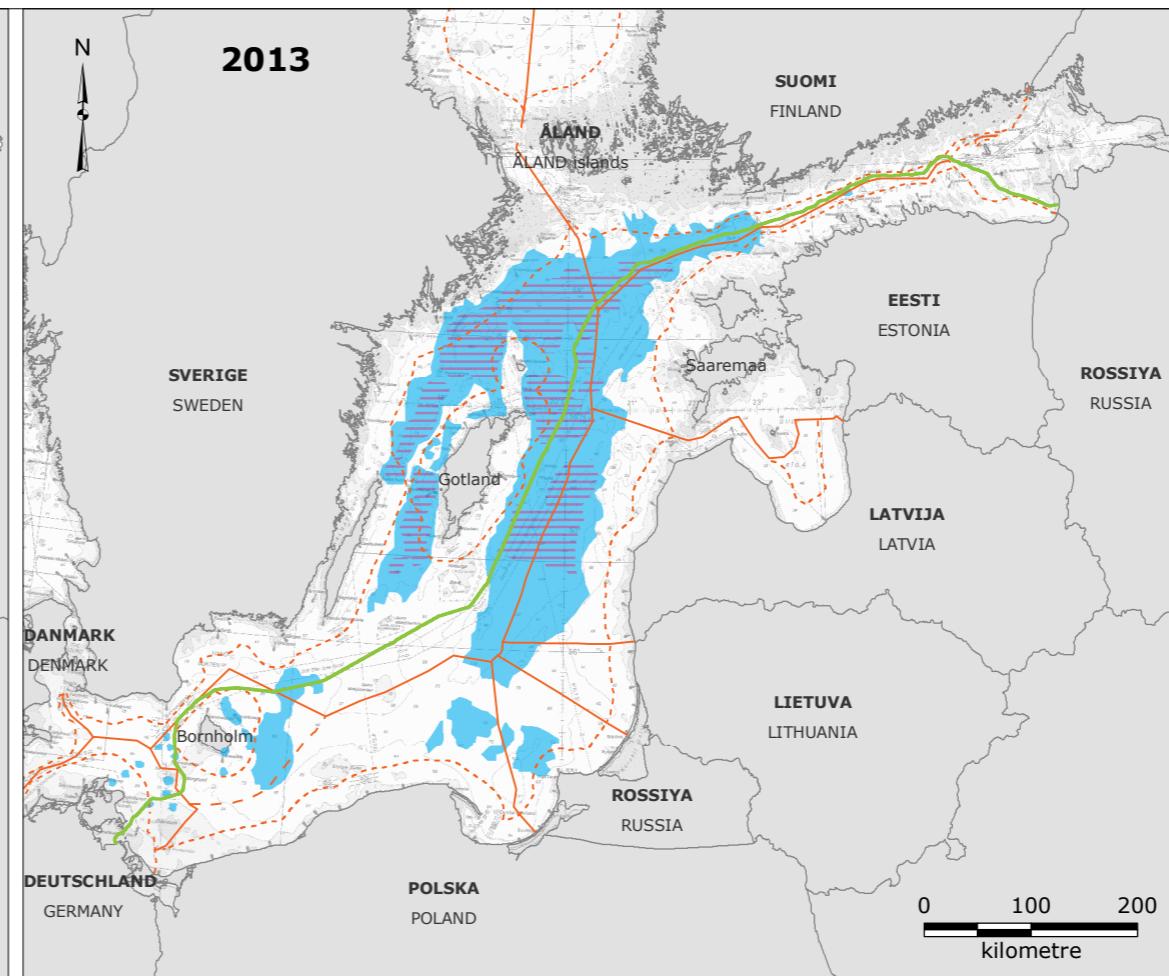
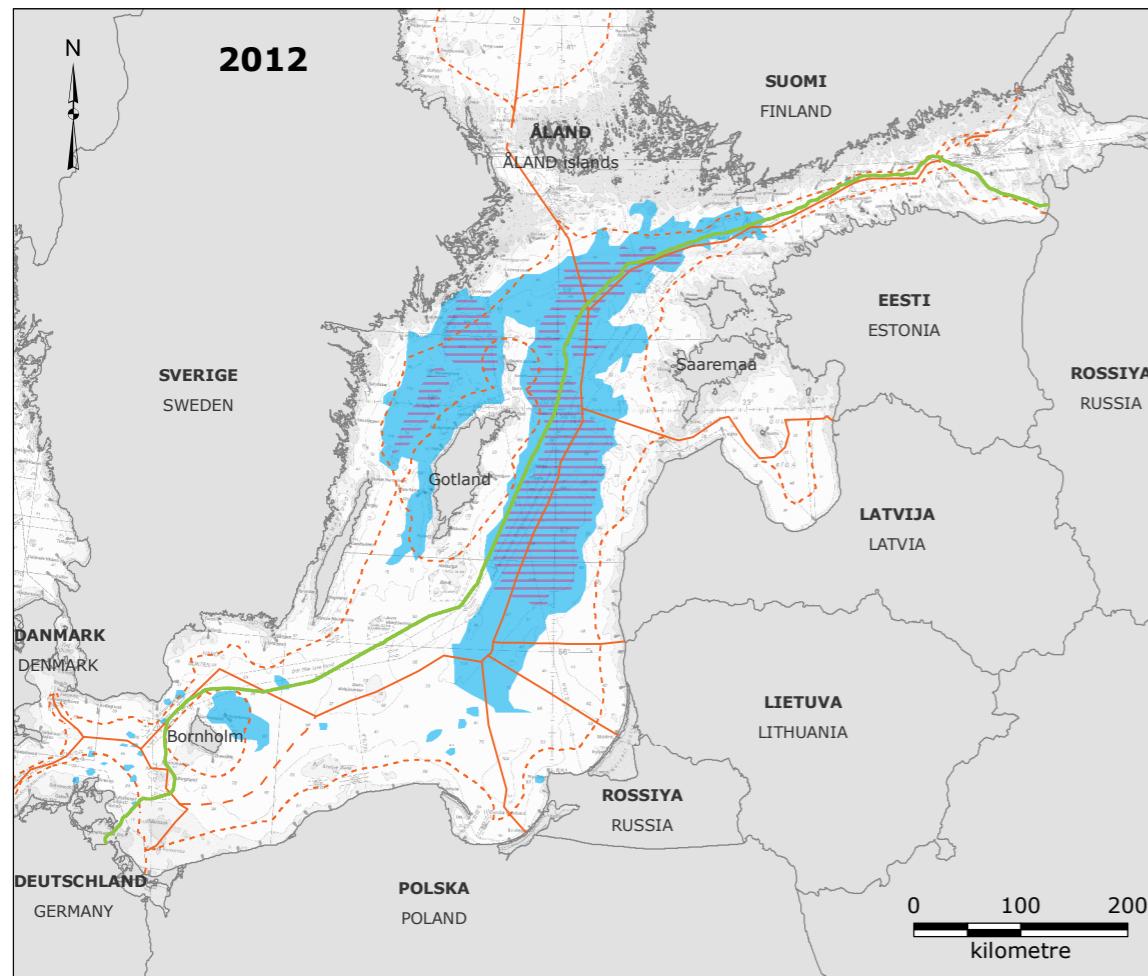
WATER QUALITY

GEOLOGY AND SEABED

CLIMATE

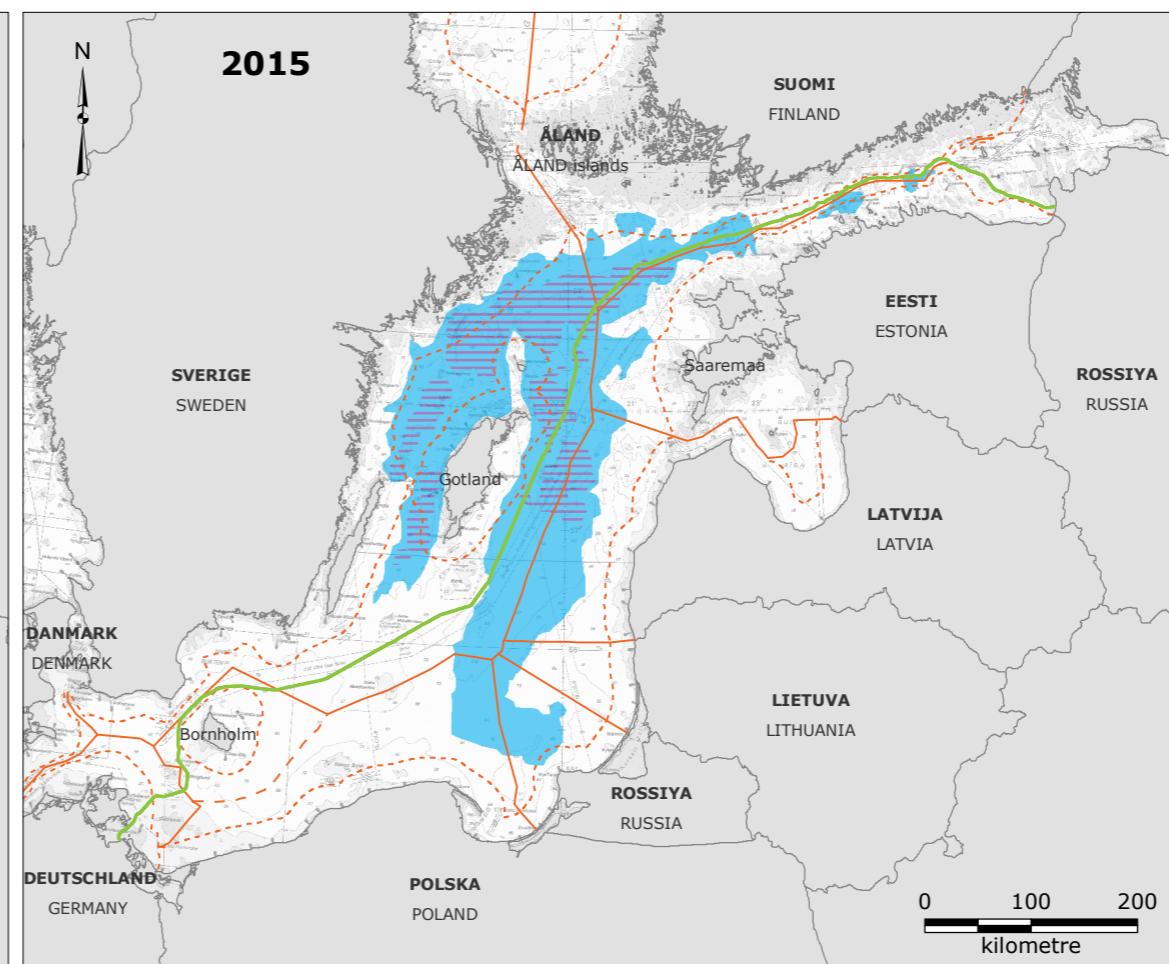
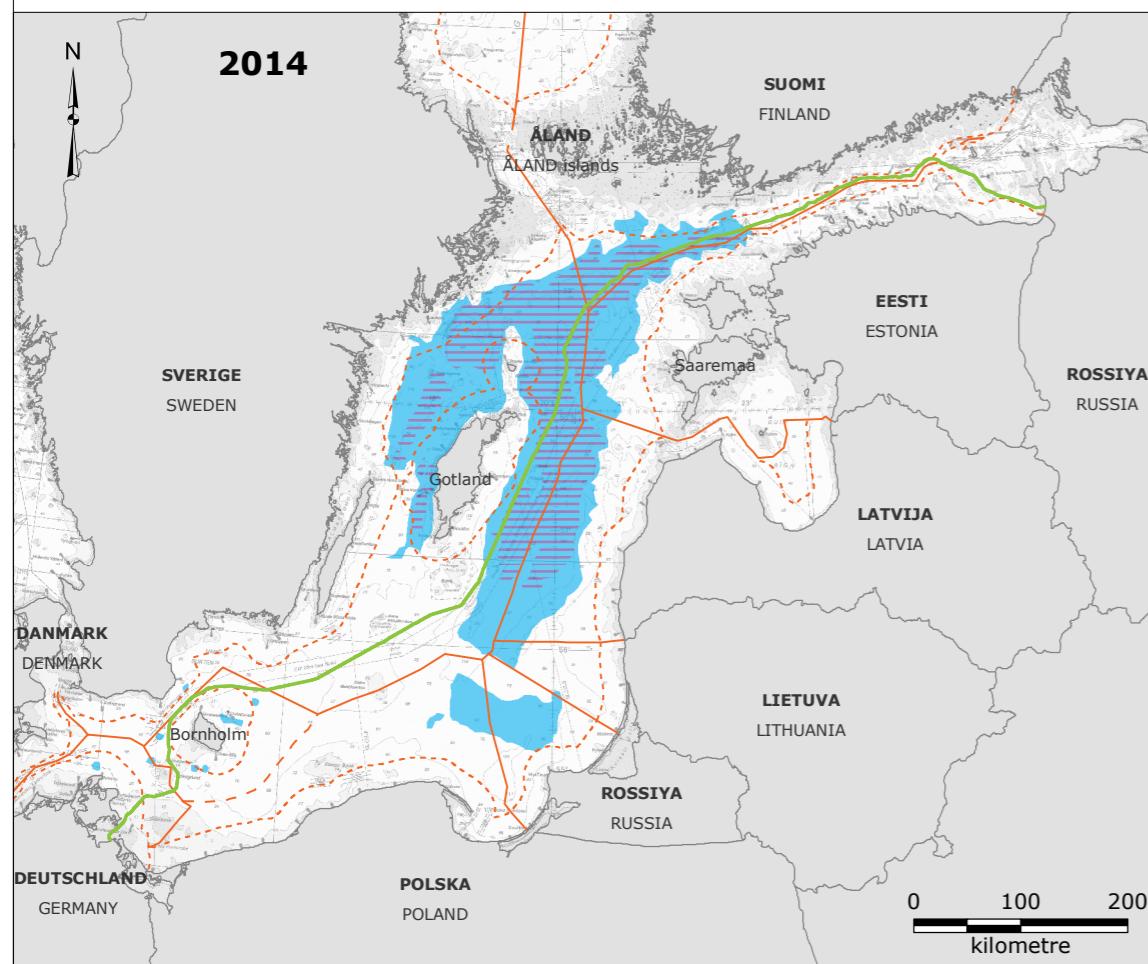






Legend:

- NSP2 Route
- Territorial water border
- EEZ border
- Midline between Denmark and Poland
- Hypoxic (oxygen content $\leq 2 \text{ mg/l}$)
- Anoxic (oxygen content = 0 mg/l)



Note:
- Anoxic and hypoxic areas in the Baltic Sea, Autumn 2012, 2013, 2014 and 2015

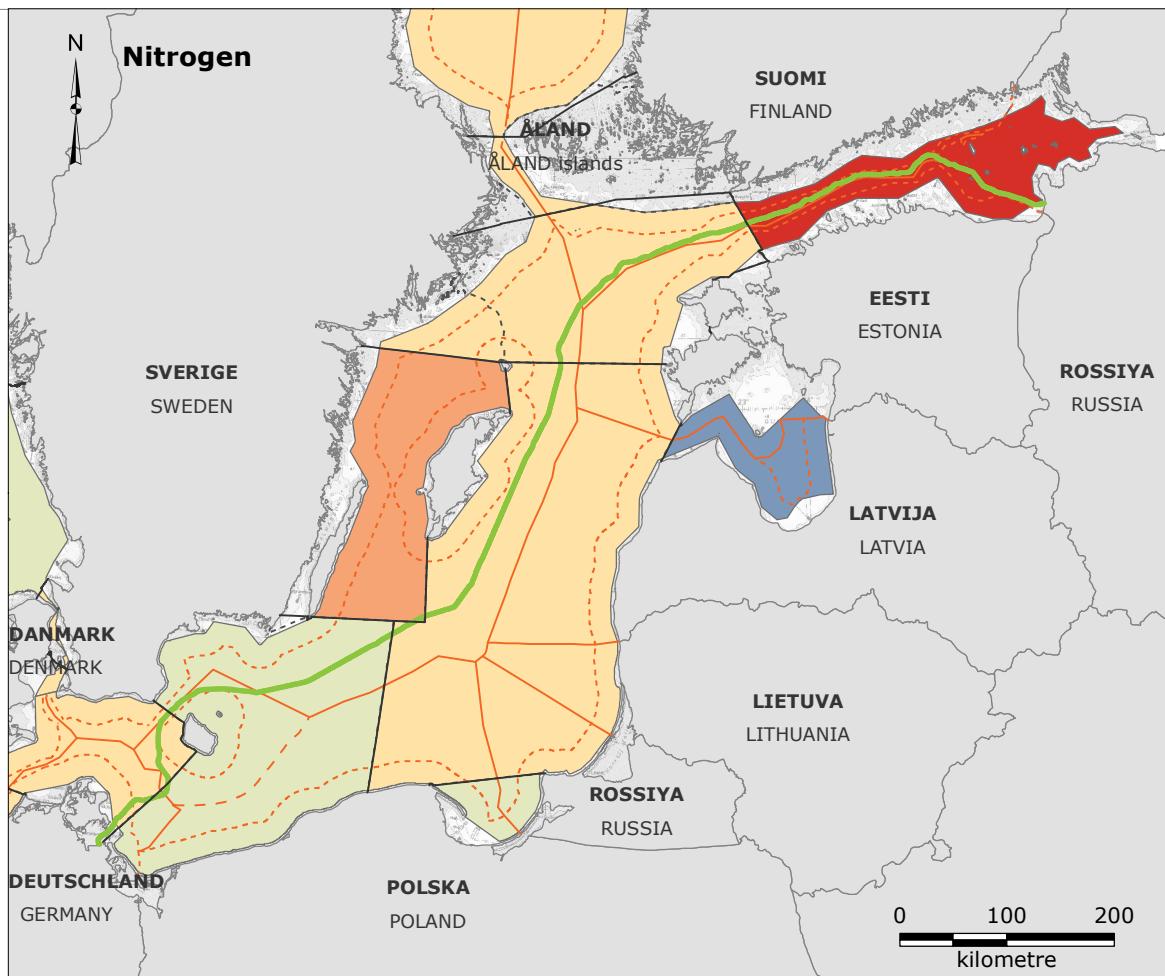
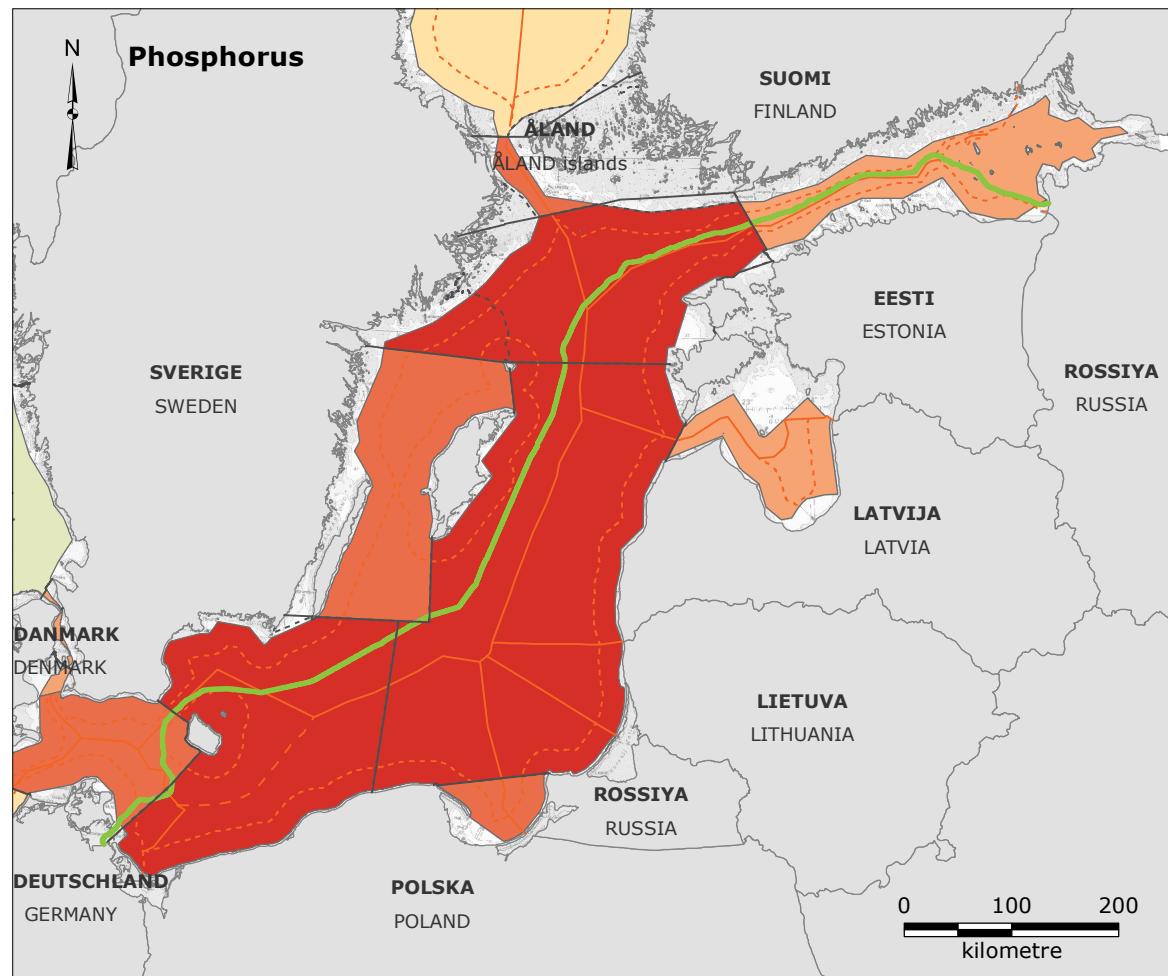
References:
- SMHI, 2013, "Oxygen Survey in the Baltic Sea, 2013 - Extent of Anoxia and Hypoxia, 1960-2013". SMHI Report Oceanography No. 49
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Version: 02
Date: 2018-07-03
Prepared: MSTB/MRIH
Controlled: KEBS

WA-01

Anoxic and hypoxic areas

RAMBOLL



Legend:

- NSP2 Route
- Territorial water border
- EEZ border
- Midline between Denmark and Poland
- Sub-basins (2013)
- Sub-basins (2017)

Legend:

Phosphorus status 2007-2011:

(Eutrophication Ratio)

< 0.79
0.80 - 0.99
1
1.01 - 1.19
1.20 - 1.39
1.40 - 1.59
1.60 - 1.79
> 1.80
No data

Legend:

Nitrogen status 2007-2011:

(Eutrophication Ratio)

< 0.79
0.80 - 0.99
1
1.01 - 1.19
1.20 - 1.39
1.40 - 1.59
1.60 - 1.79
> 1.80
No data

Note:

- Left: Eutrophication Ratio: Concentration of Dissolved Inorganic Phosphorus (DIP) in surface water (0-10 m) as winter average 2007-2011, relative to target concentration of Good Environmental Status (GES). The GES-boundary is set at ER ≤ 1.00.
- Right: Eutrophication Ratio: Concentration of Dissolved Inorganic Nitrogen (DIN) in surface water (0-10 m) as winter average 2007-2011, relative to target concentration of Good Environmental Status (GES). The GES-boundary is set at ER ≤ 1.00.
- Phosphorus and nitrogen data are presented in relation to HELCOM sub-basins as designated in 2013. However, as HELCOM has updated its sub-basin designations in 2017, these boundaries are also shown.

References:

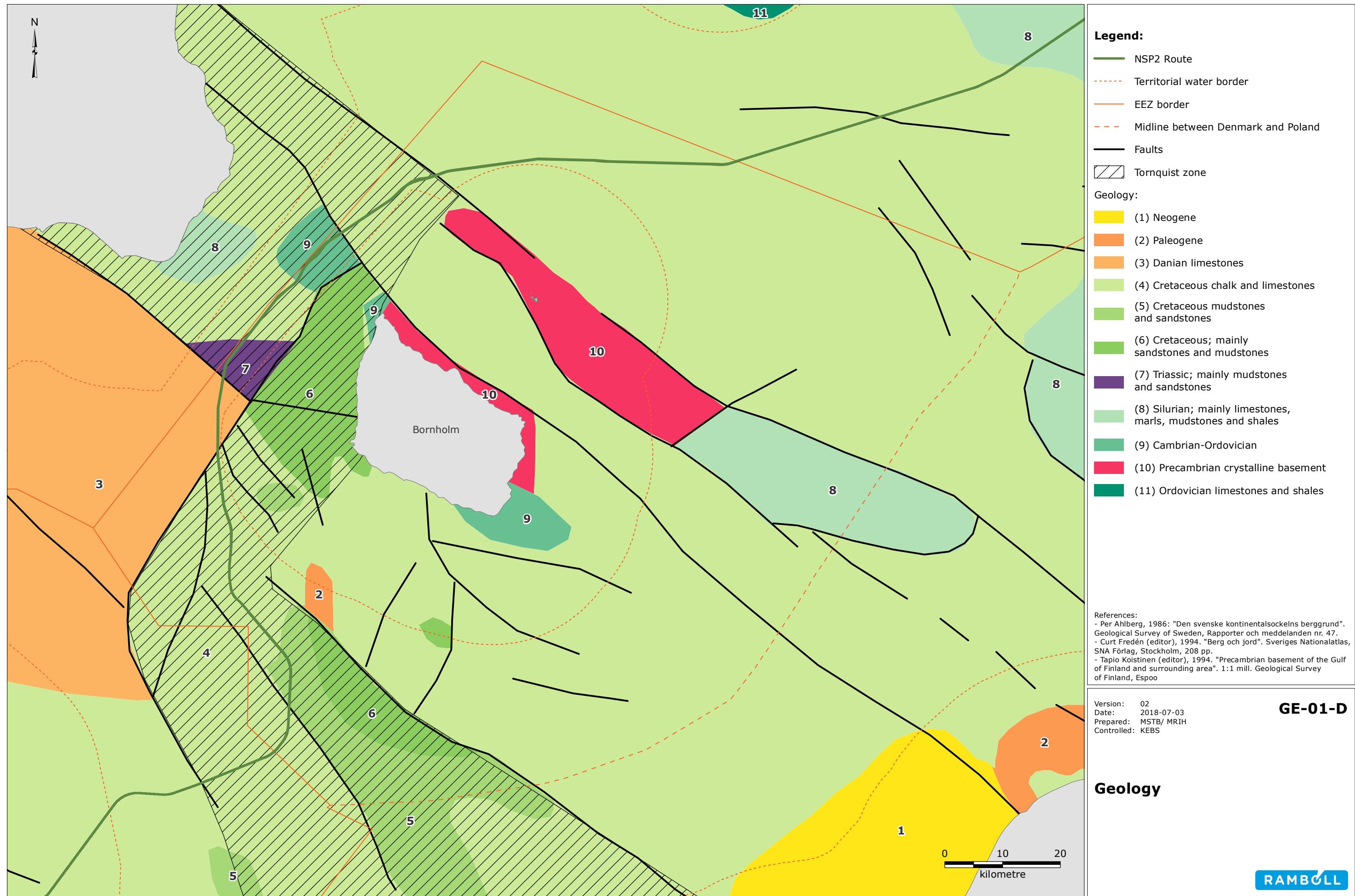
- HELCOM, 2017, "HELCOM subbasins"
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Date accessed: 2018-5-28
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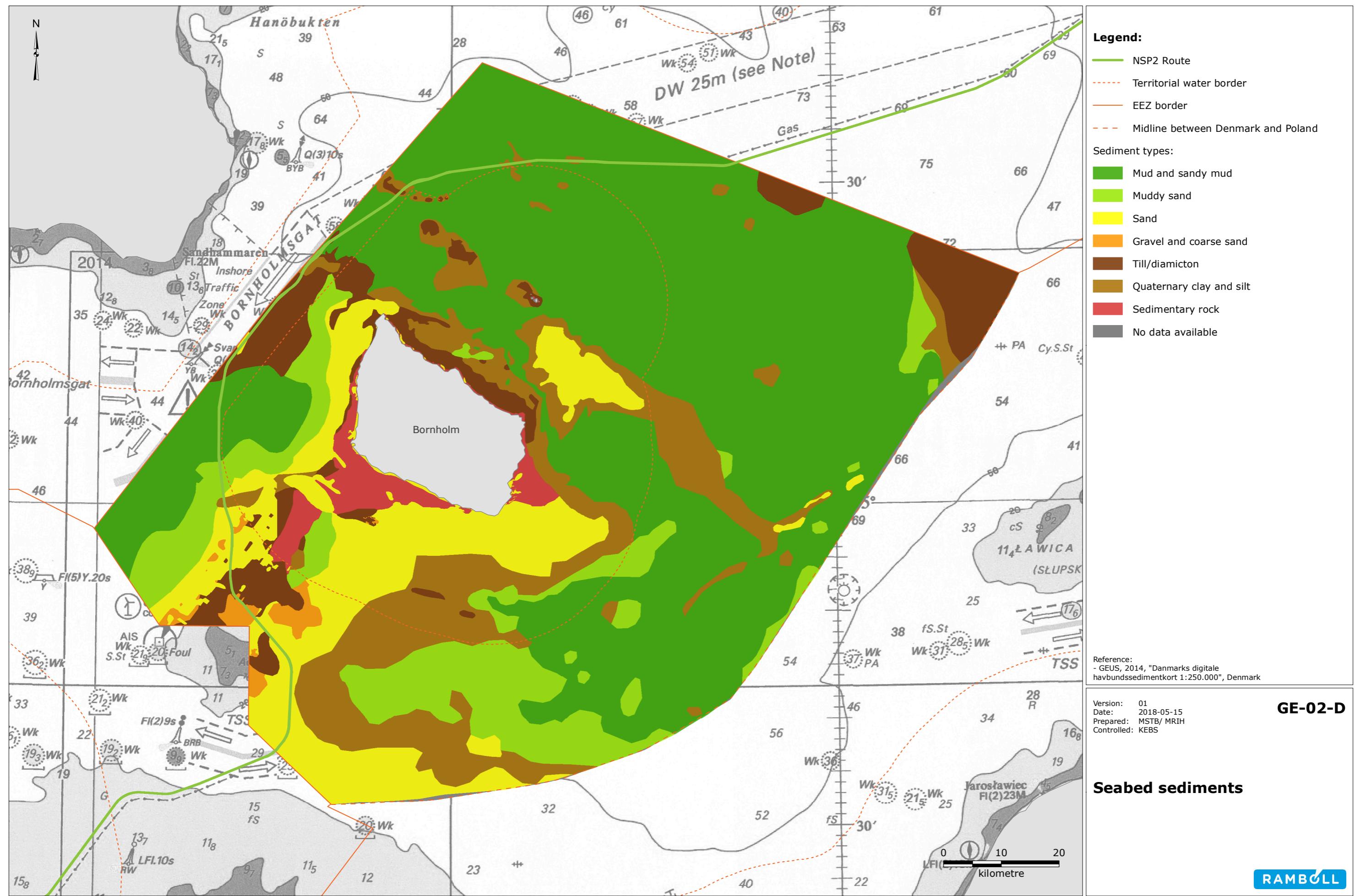
Version: 02
Date: 2018-07-10
Prepared: MSTB/ MRIH
Controlled: KEBS

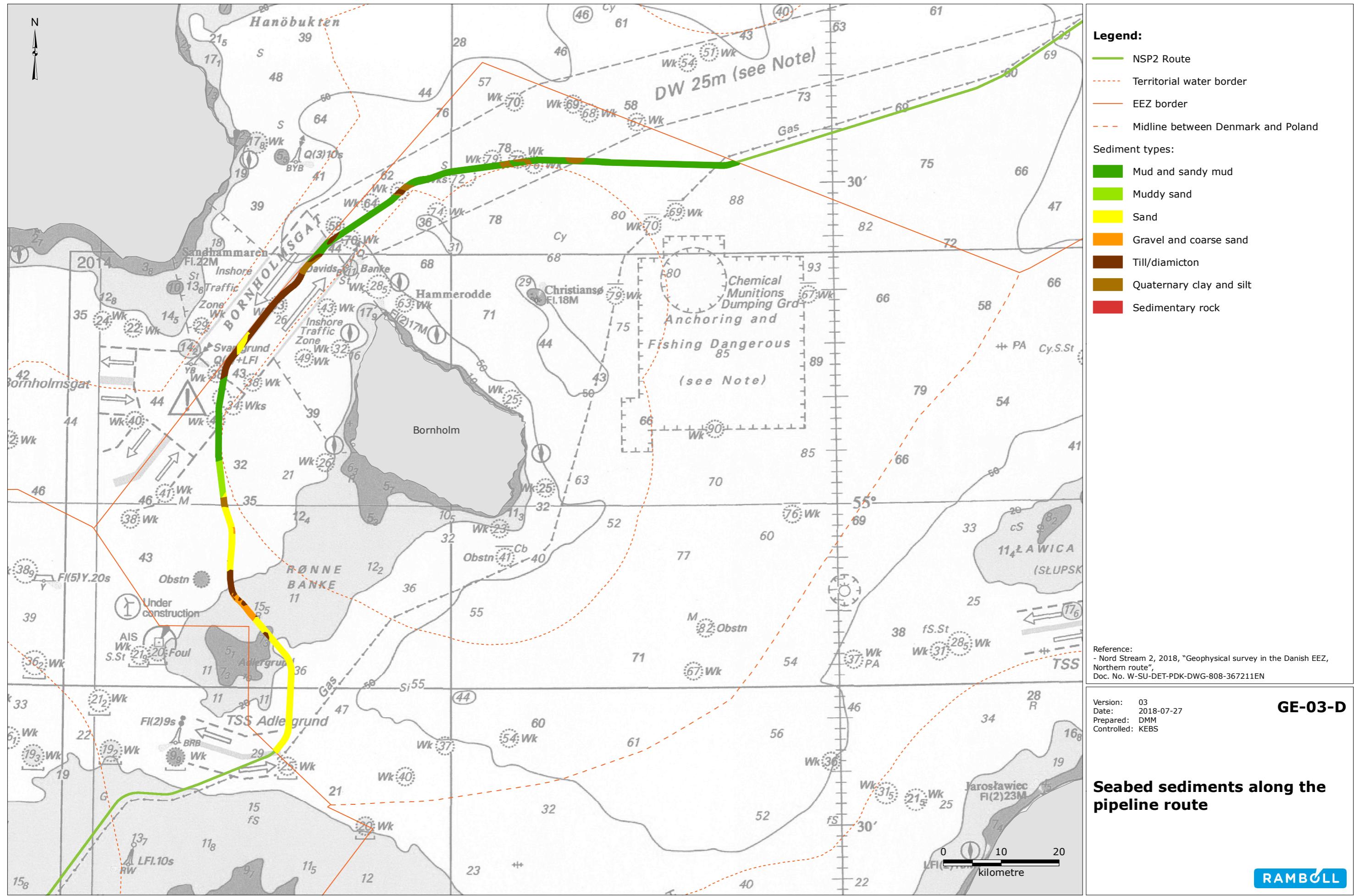
WA-02

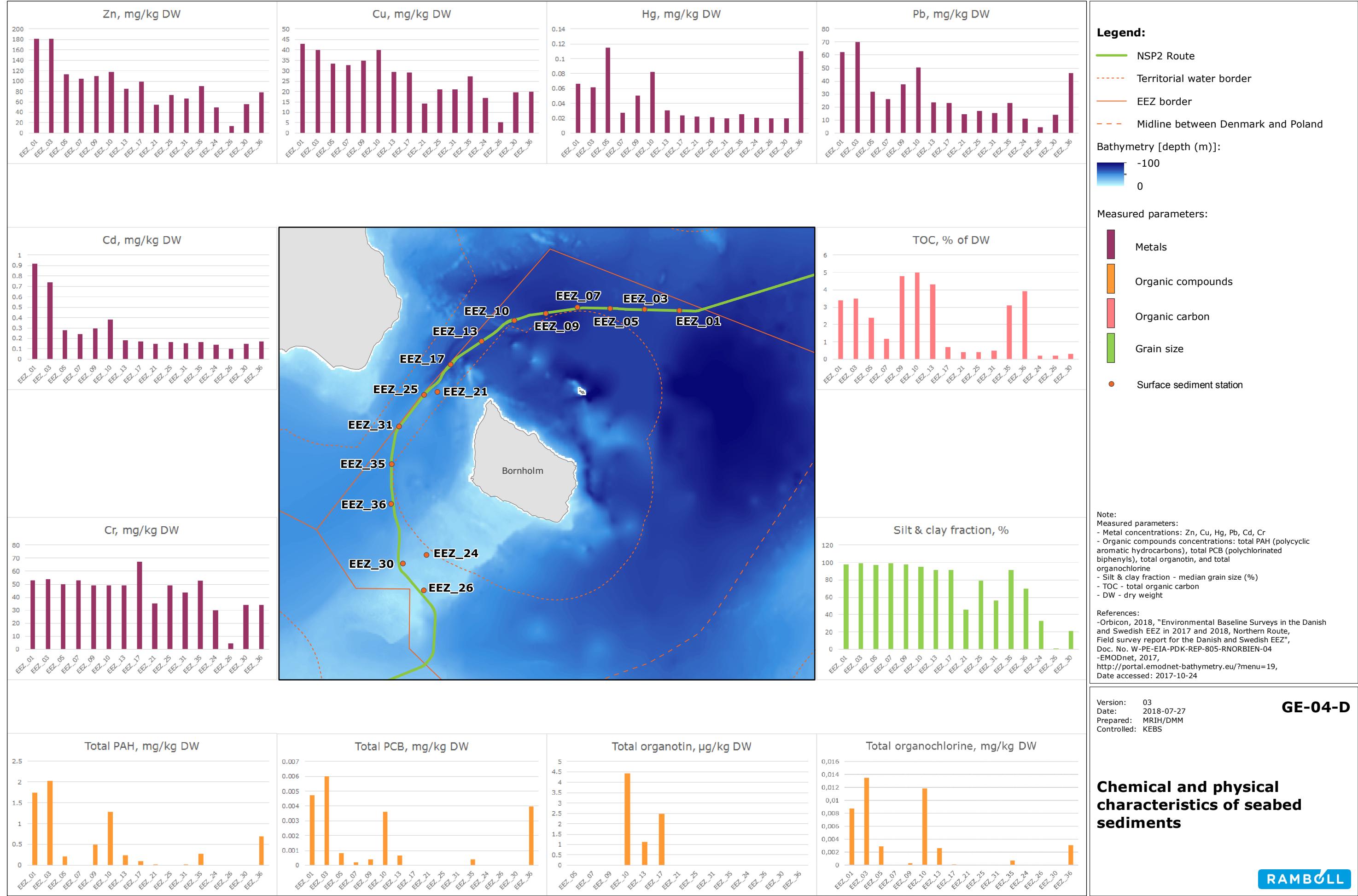
Eutrophication

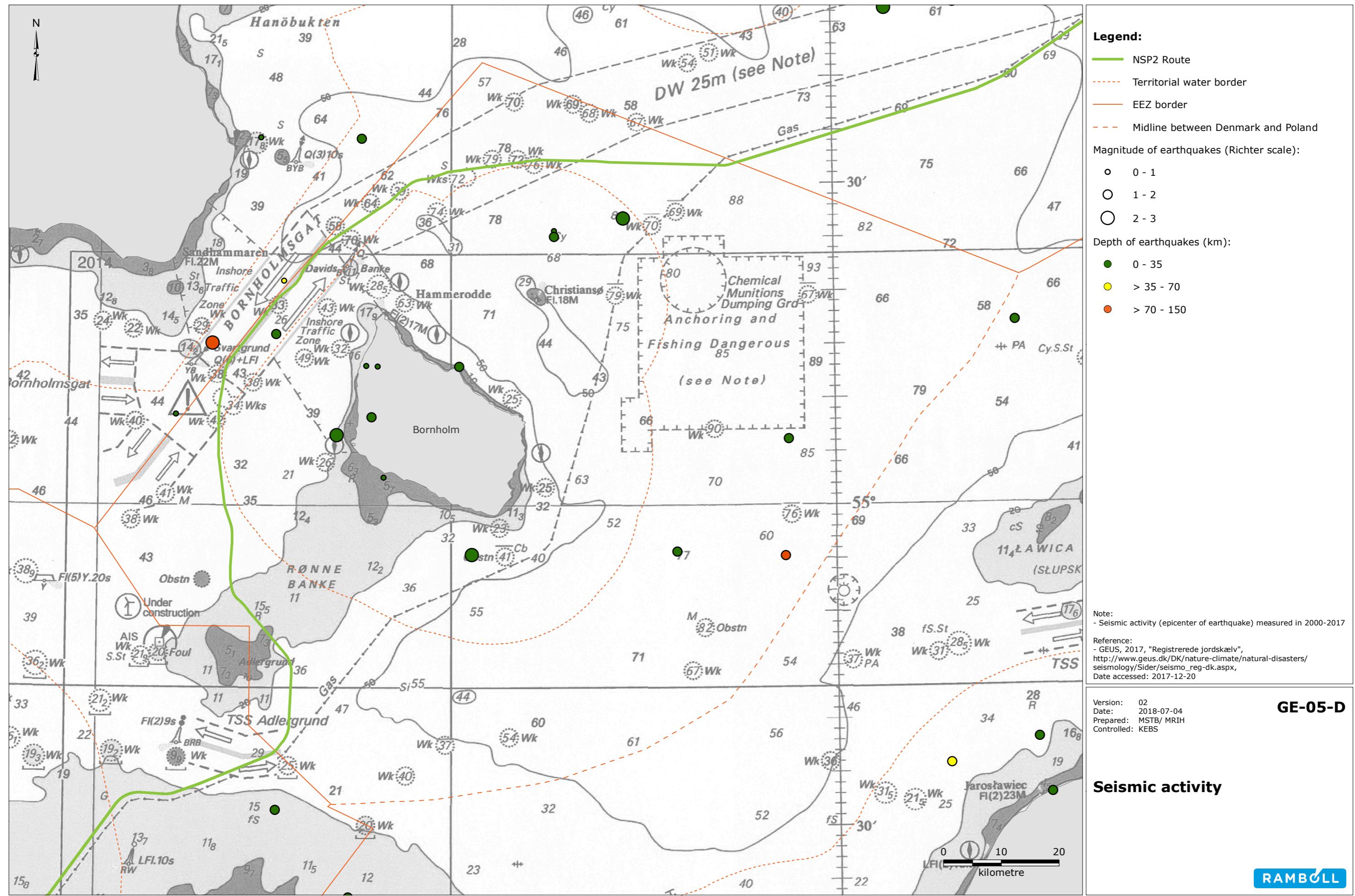
RAMBOLL

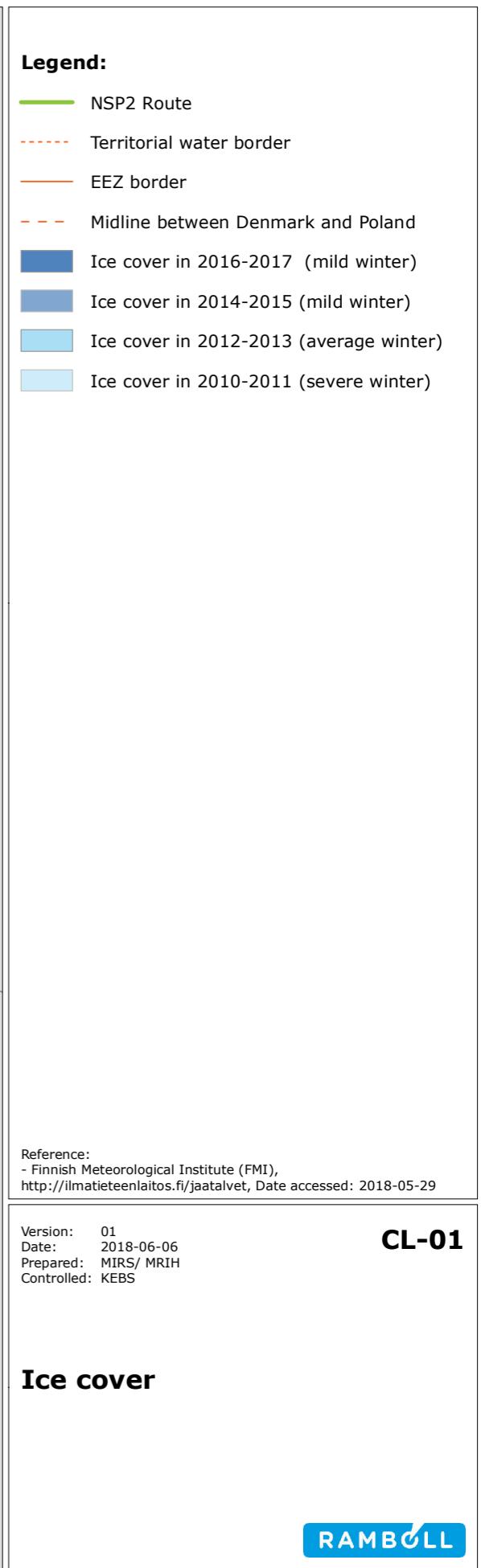
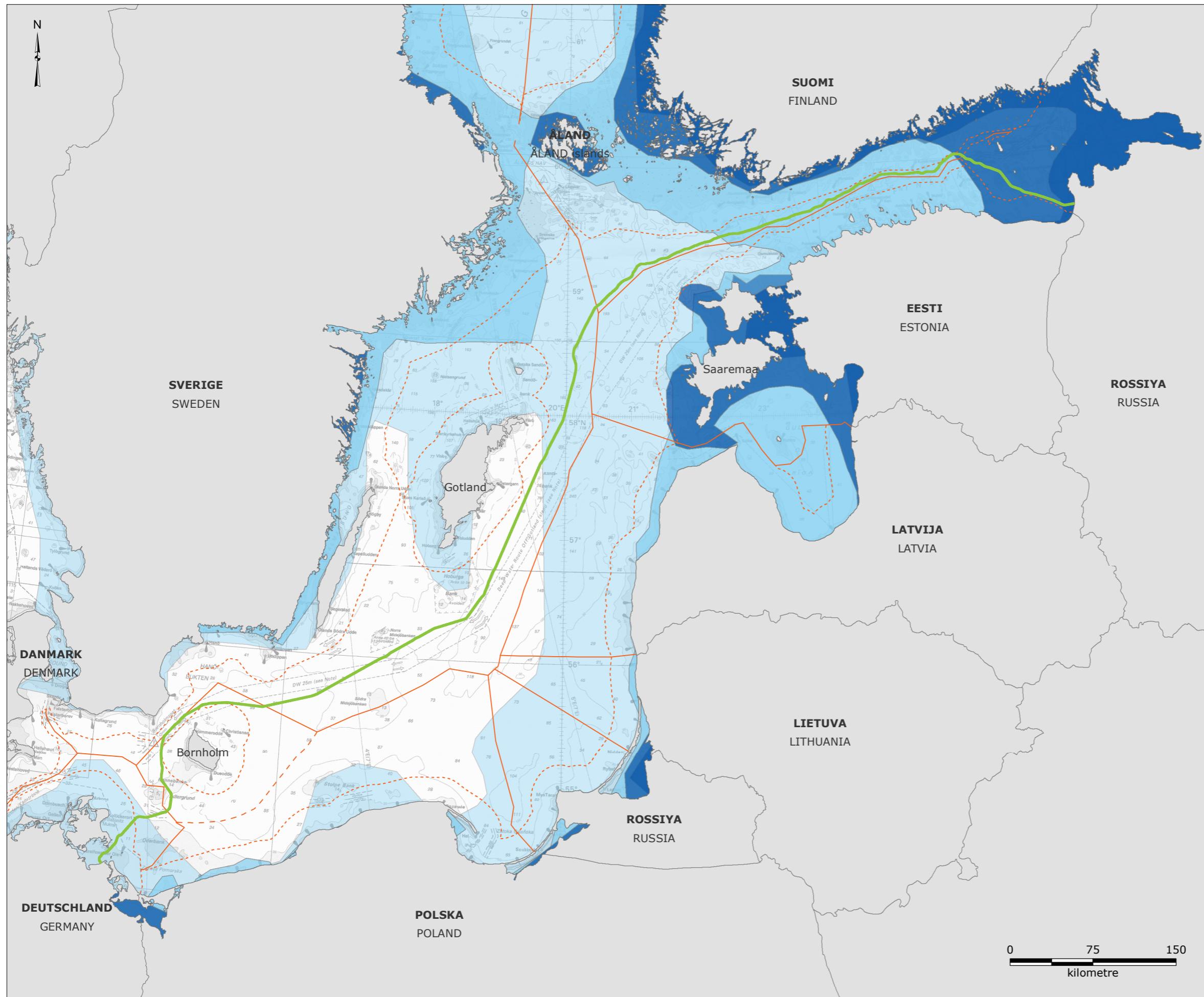












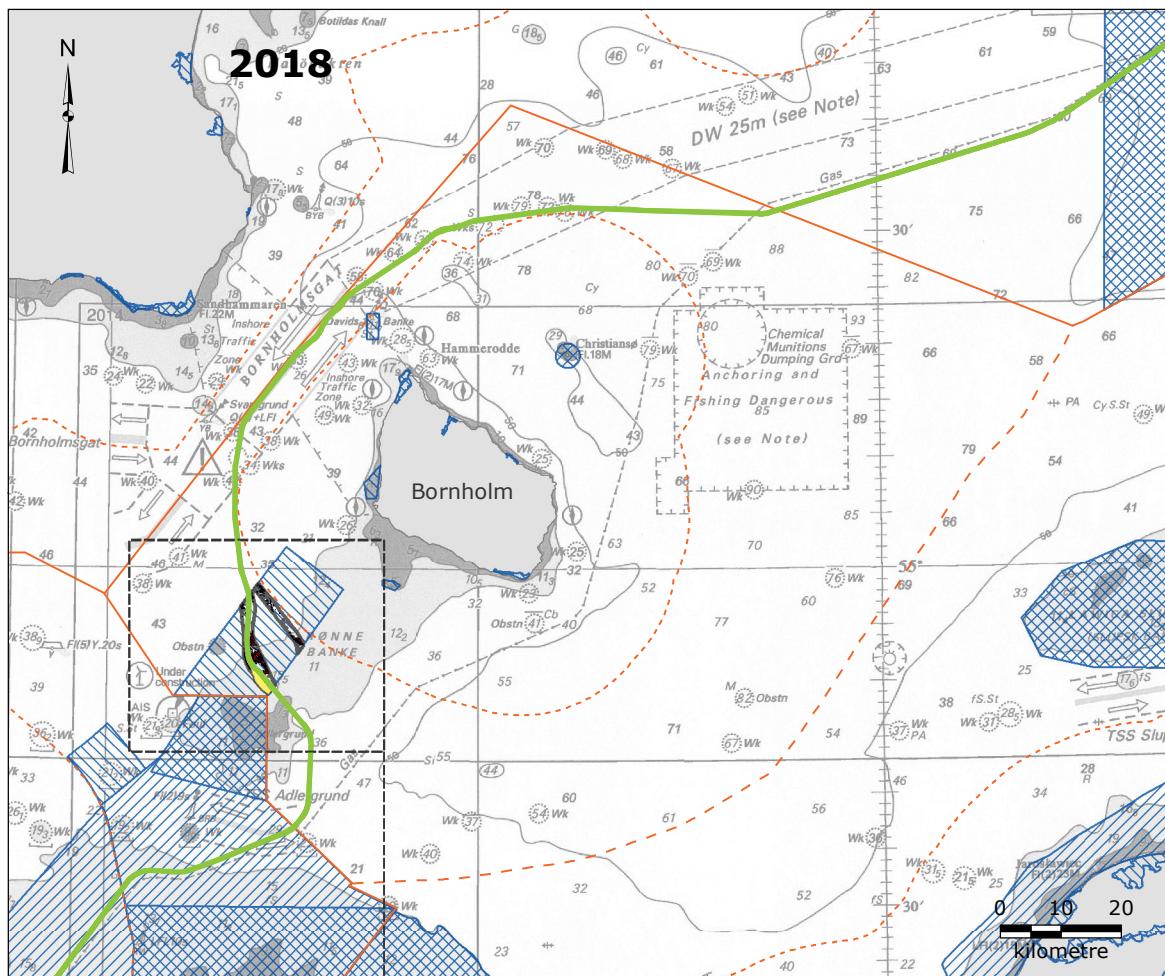
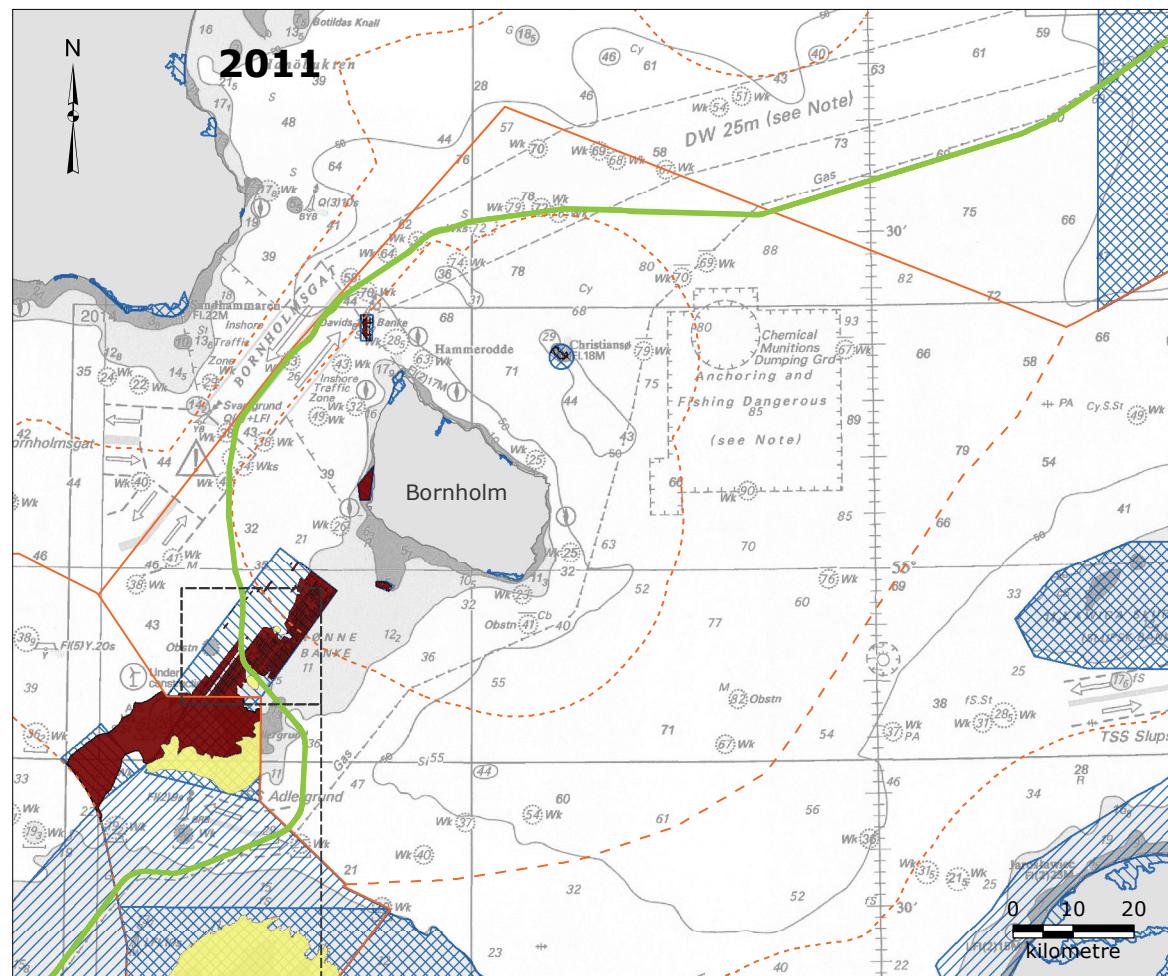
BIOLOGICAL ENVIRONMENT

PROTECTED AREAS

FISH

MARINE MAMMALS

BIRDS



Legend:

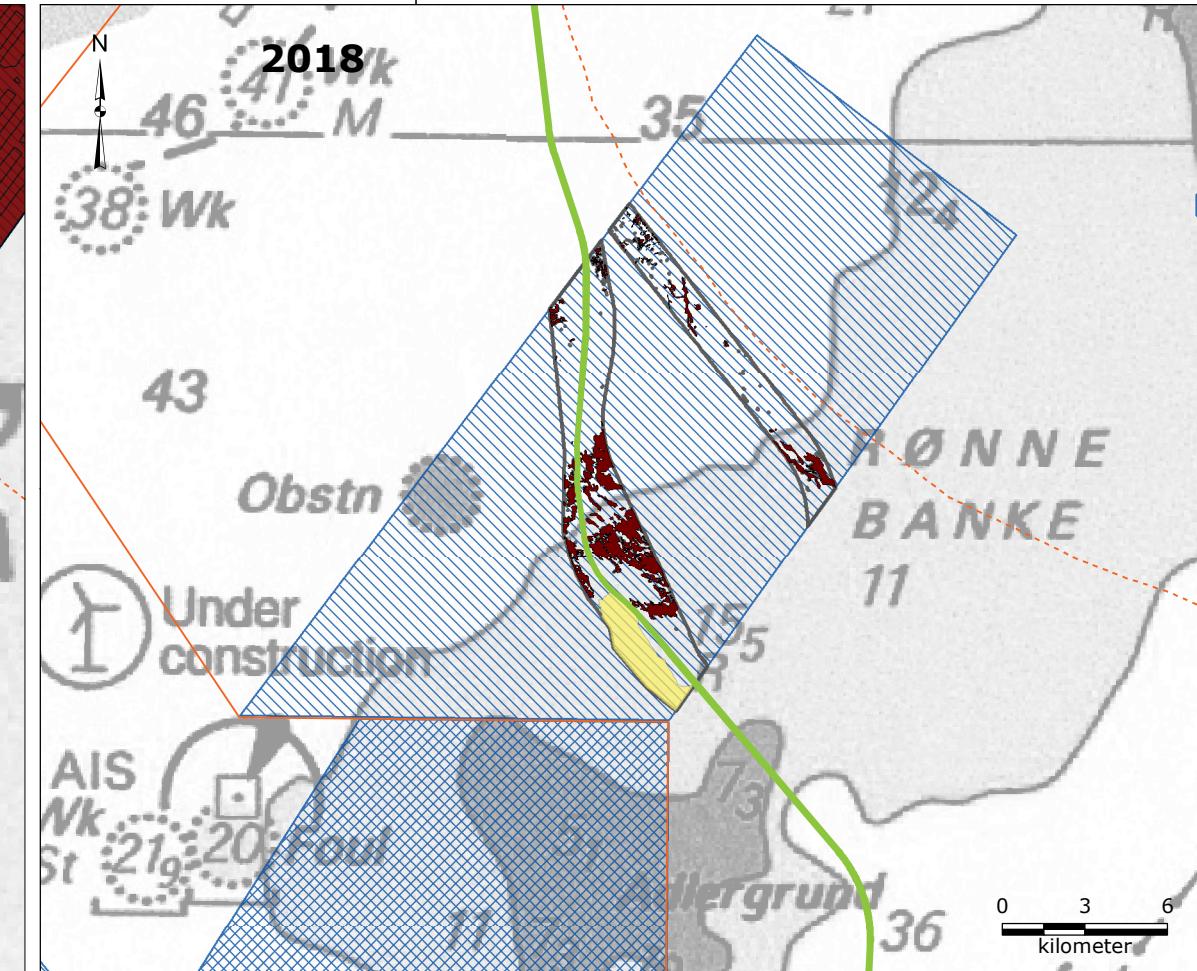
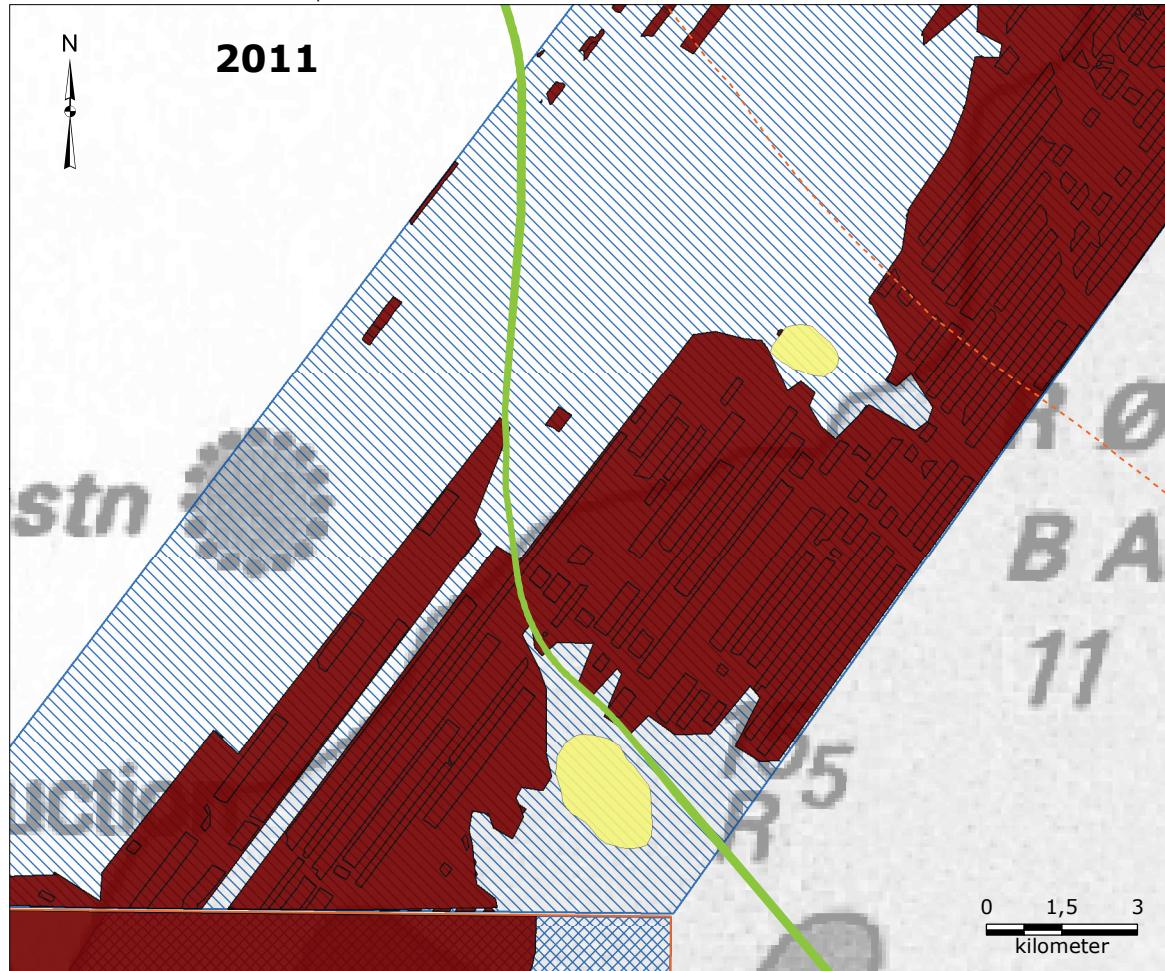
- NSP2 Route
- Territorial water border
- EEZ border
- Midline between Denmark and Poland

Natura 2000 sites:

- Special Protection Area (SPA)
- Special Area of Conservation/
Special Conservation Interests (SAC/SCI)

Habitat types:

- Reef
- Sandbank
- Area of interpretation



References:

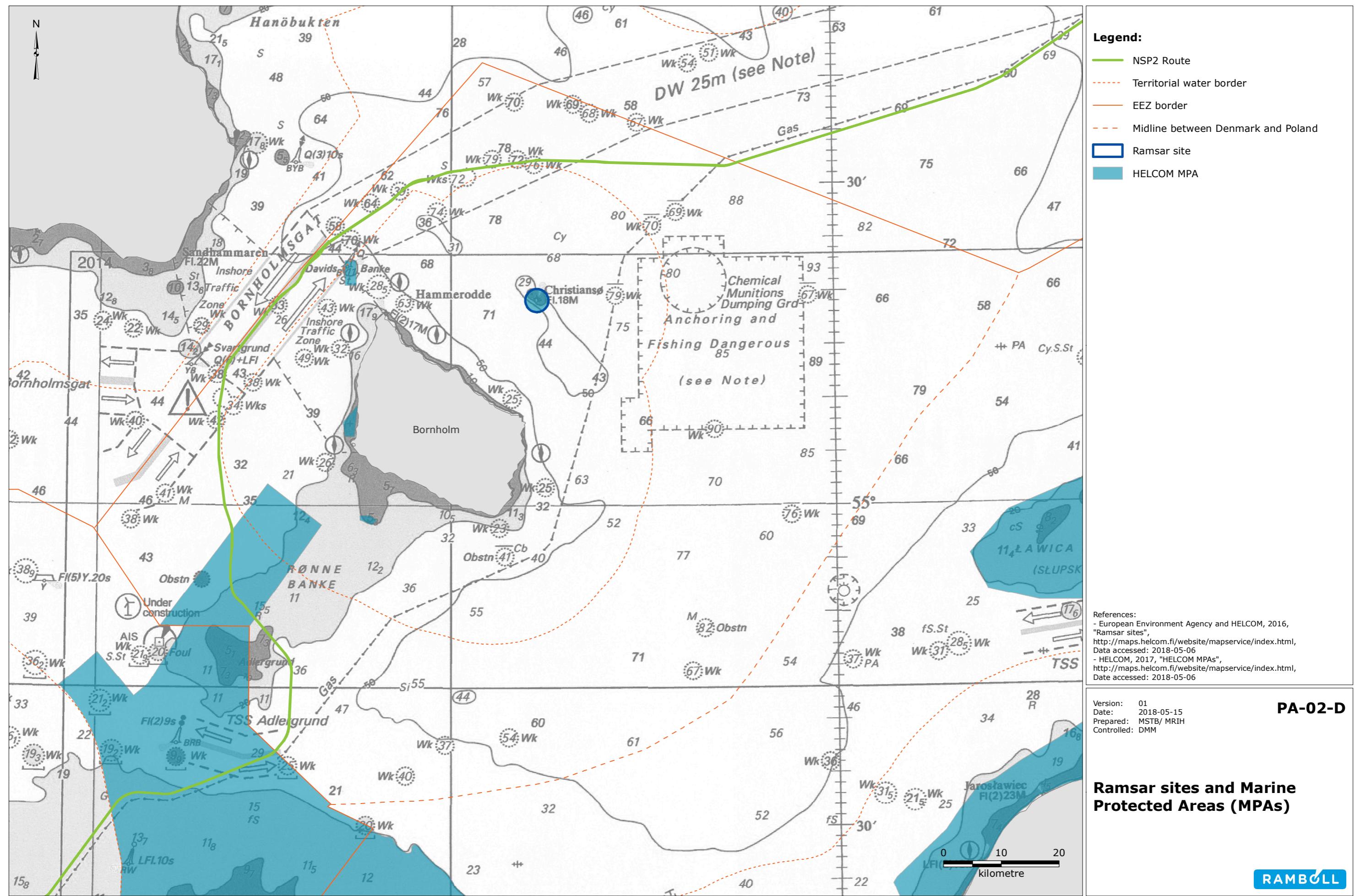
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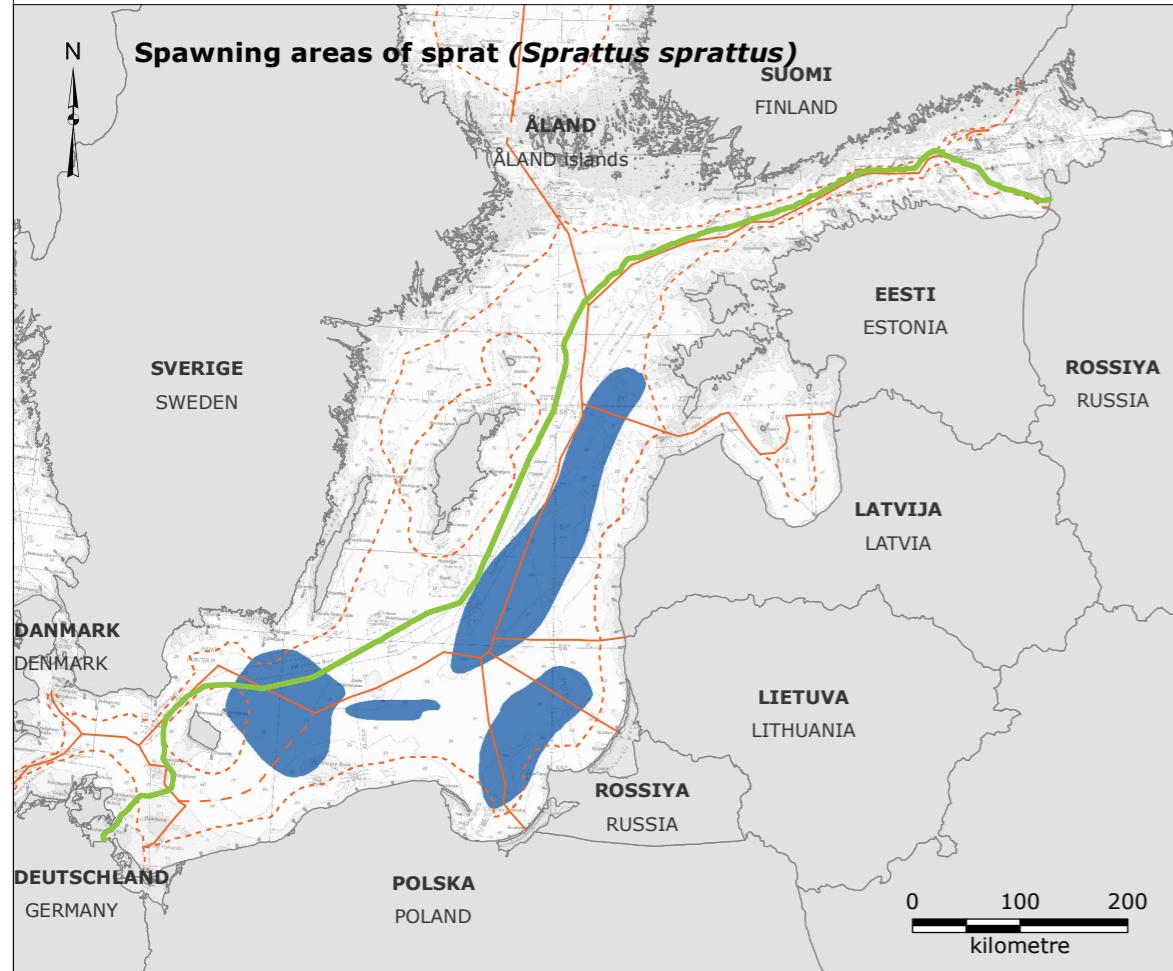
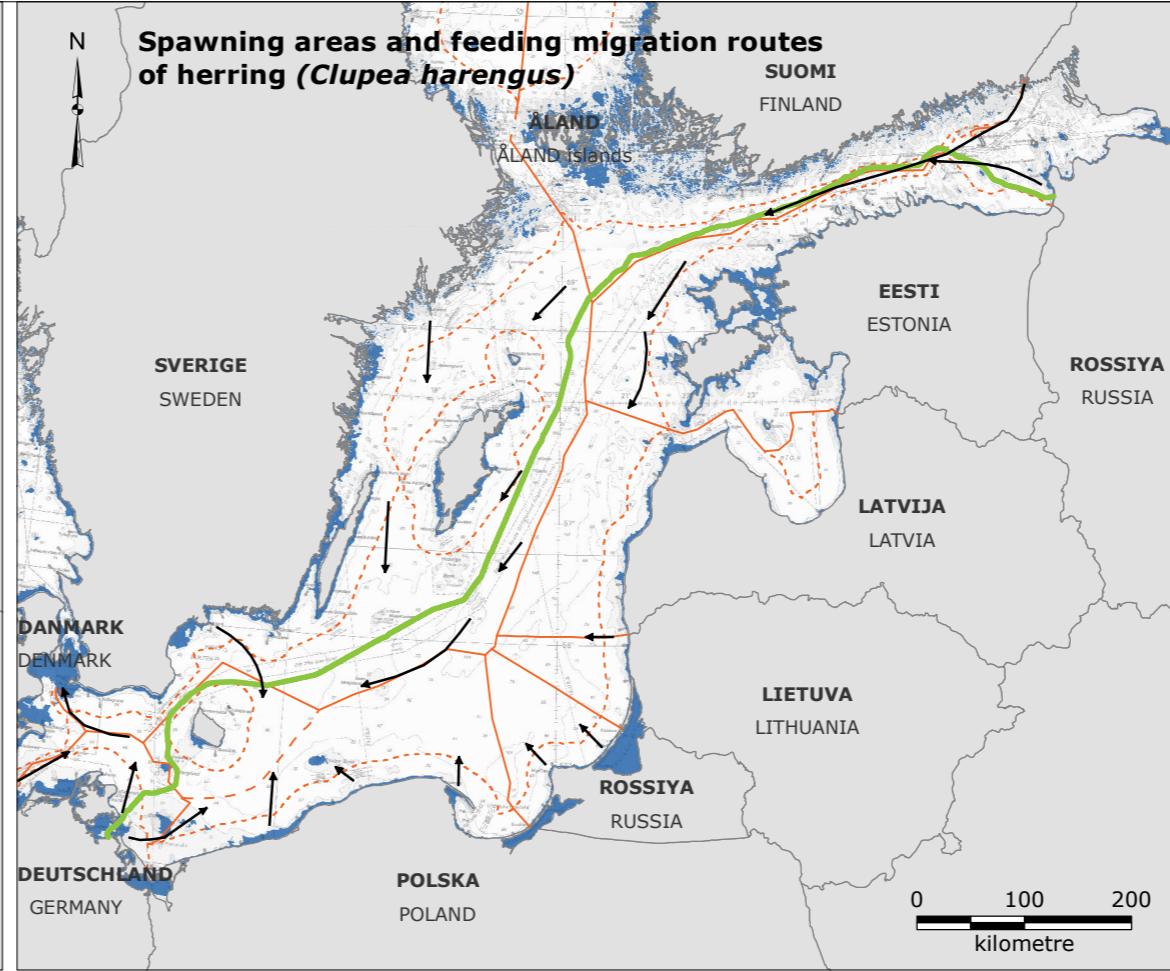
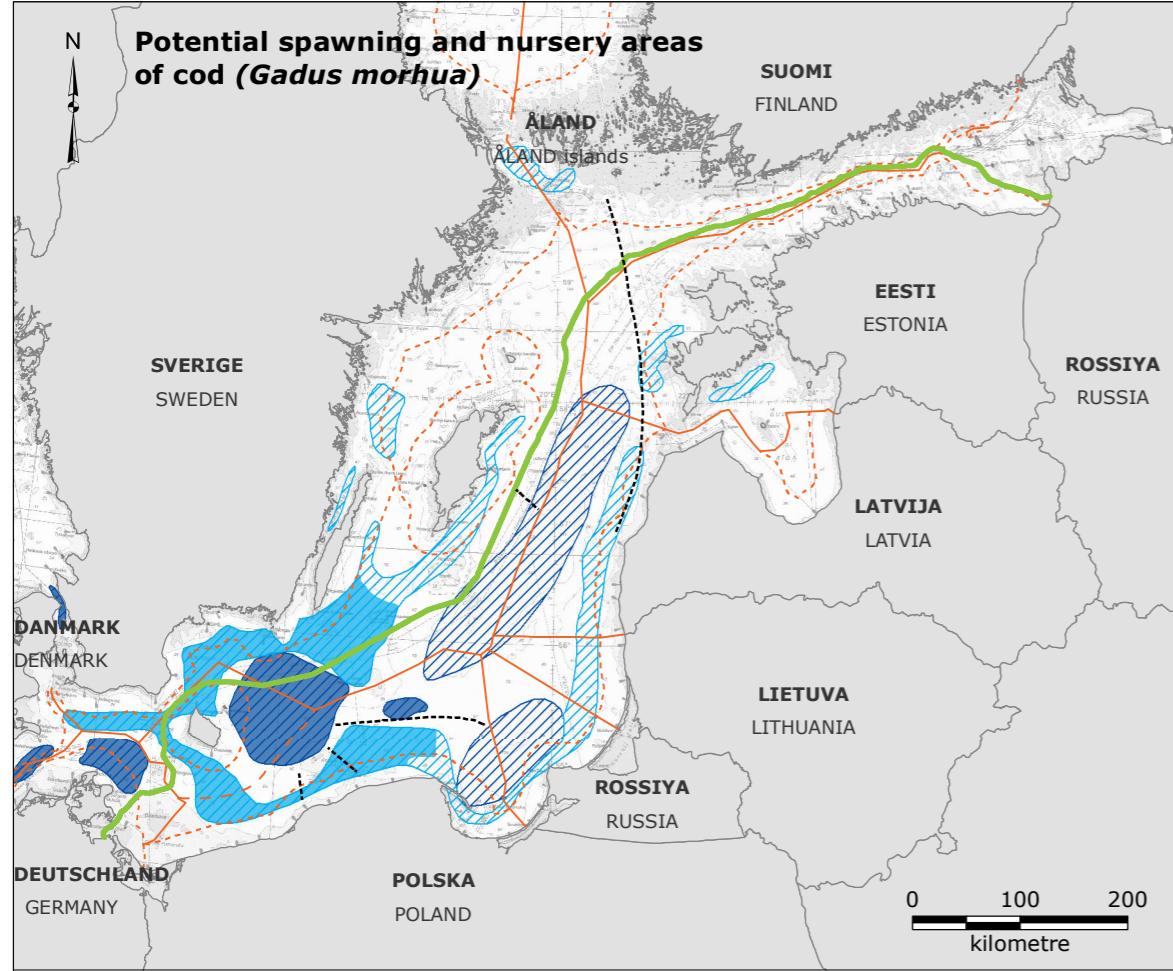
Version: 03
Date: 2018-07-06
Prepared: MRIH
Controlled: DMM

PA-01-D

**Natura 2000 sites
and habitat types**

RAMBOLL





Legend:

- NSP2 Route
- Territorial water border
- EEZ border
- Midline between Denmark and Poland
- Nursery area
- Spawning area
- Previous nursery area
- Previous spawning area
- Spawning migration
- Migration routes to feeding areas

Note:

- Spawning migration: Movement of individual fish from non-spawning to spawning site
- Where areas are referred to as 'previous', this refers to up to the year 2000 /ICES 2012/

References:

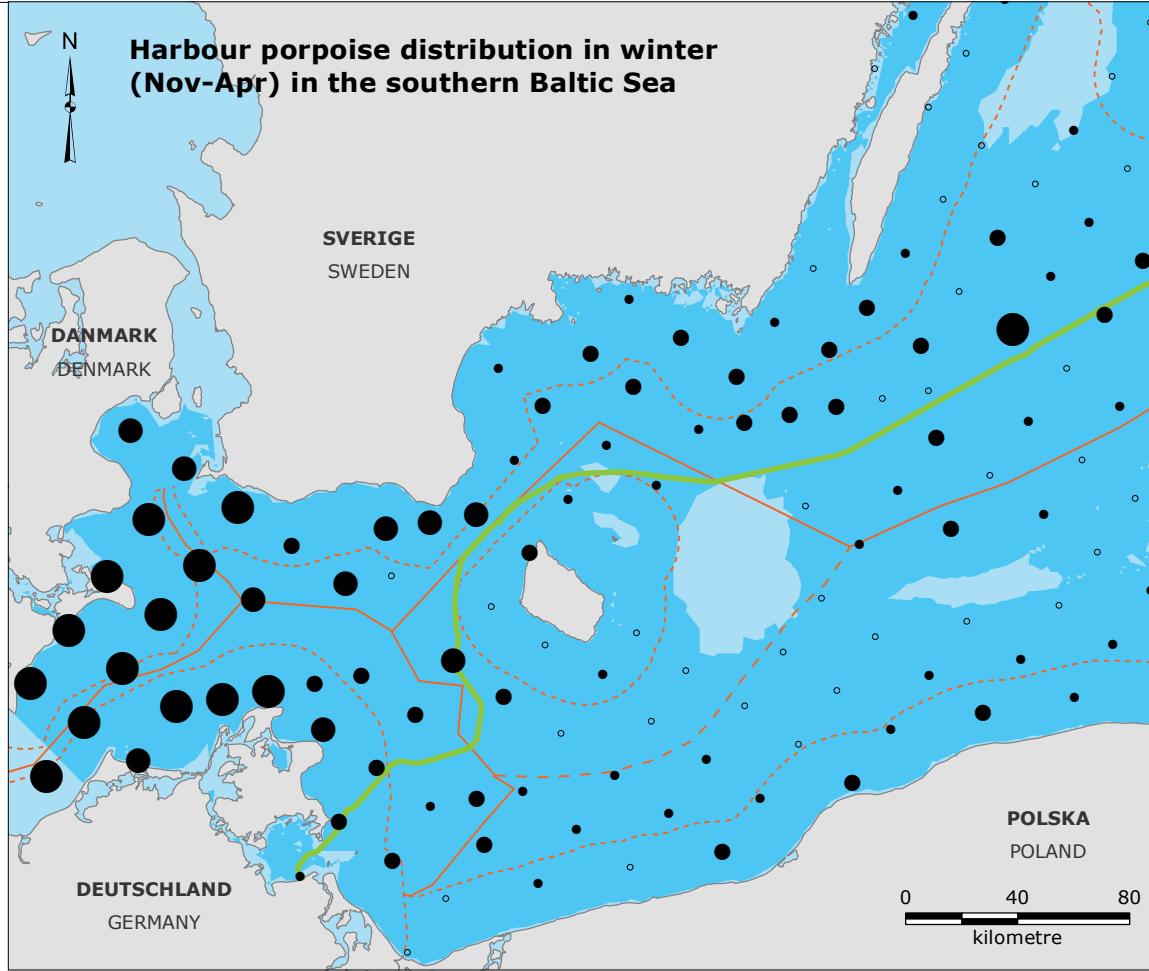
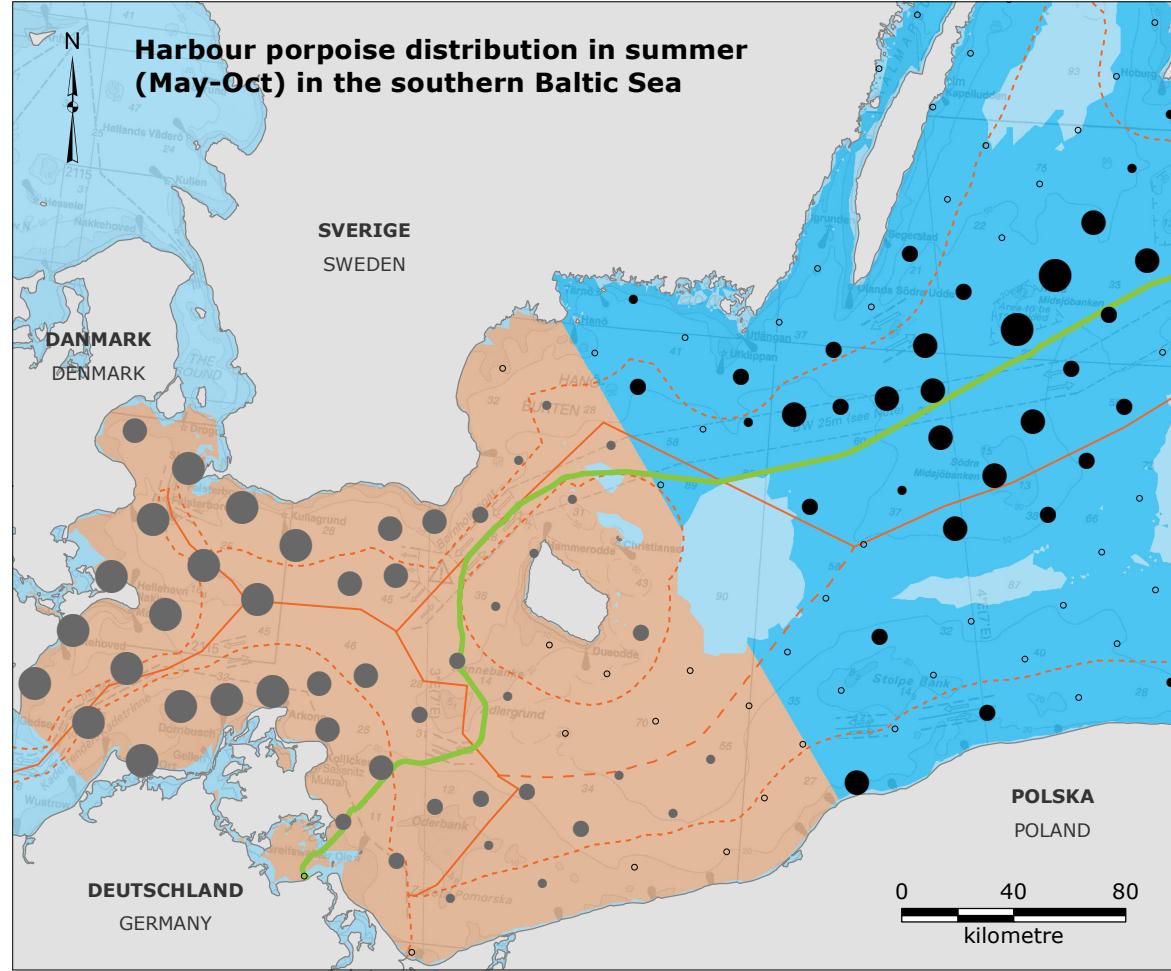
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Version: 02
Date: 2018-07-11
Prepared: MSTB/ MRIH
Controlled: MCO/ DMM

FI-01

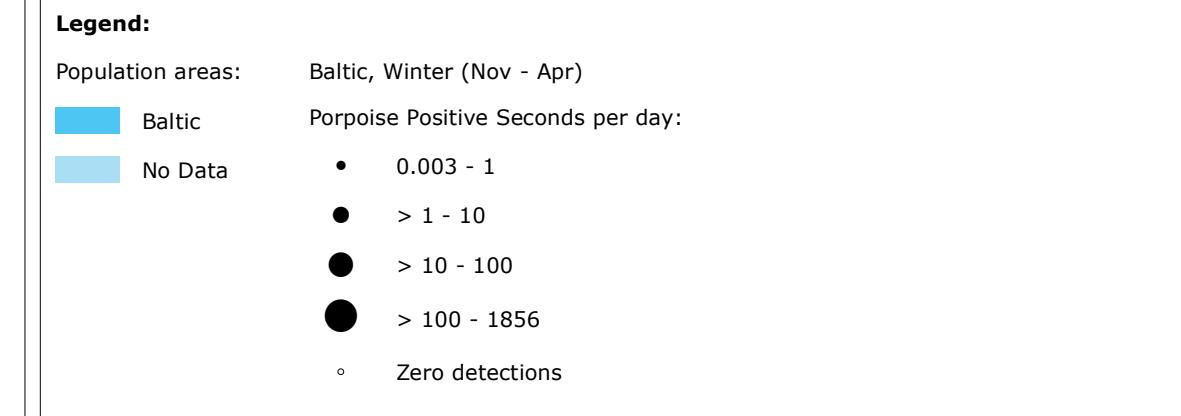
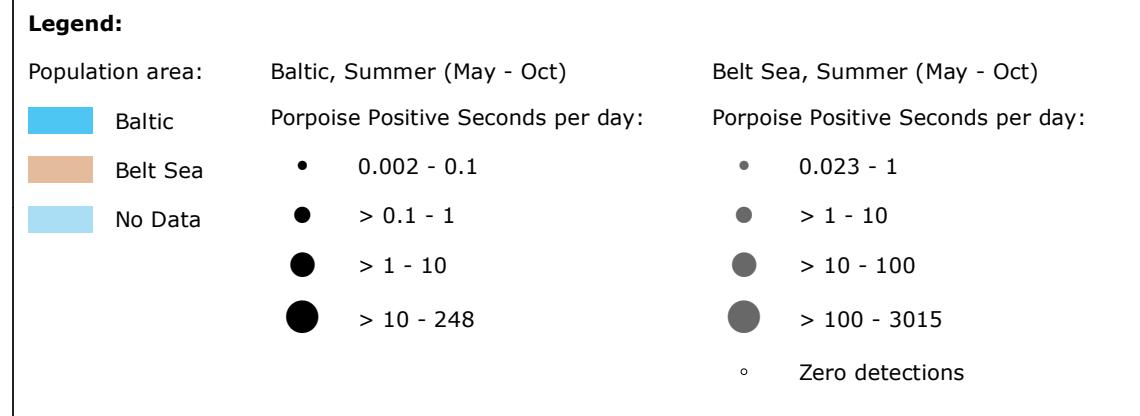
Spawning areas of cod, herring, and sprat

RAMBOLL



Legend:

- NSP2 Route
- Territorial water border
- EEZ border
- Midline between Denmark and Poland



Note:

- Harbour porpoise (*Phocoena phocoena*) distribution in winter (Nov-Apr) and summer (May-Oct)
- It is only possible to separate the Baltic Sea and Belt Sea harbour porpoise populations in summer
- Porpoise Positive Seconds is the encounter rate, measured as proportion of click positive seconds per second
- Data collected by CPODs under the Static Acoustic Monitoring of the Baltic Sea Harbour Porpoise project

References:

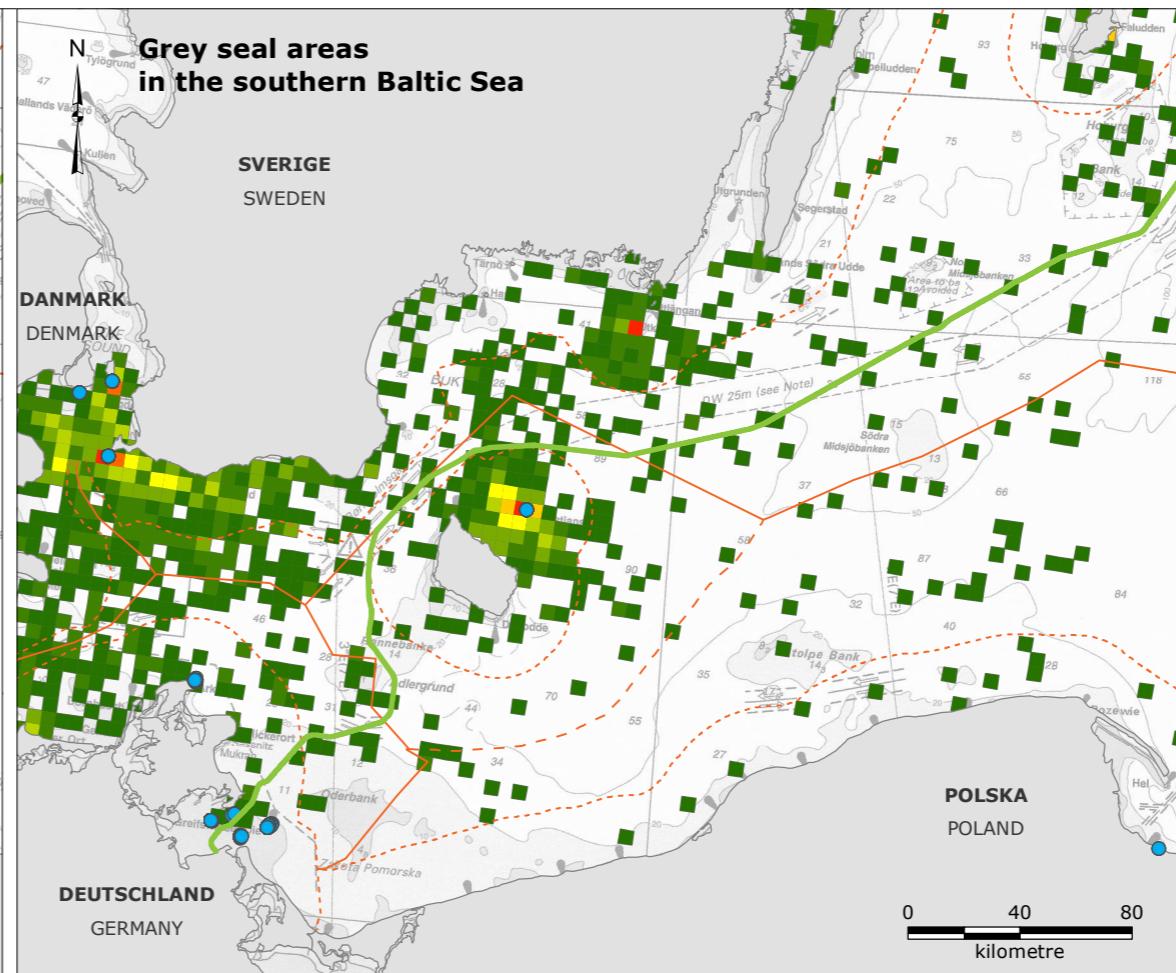
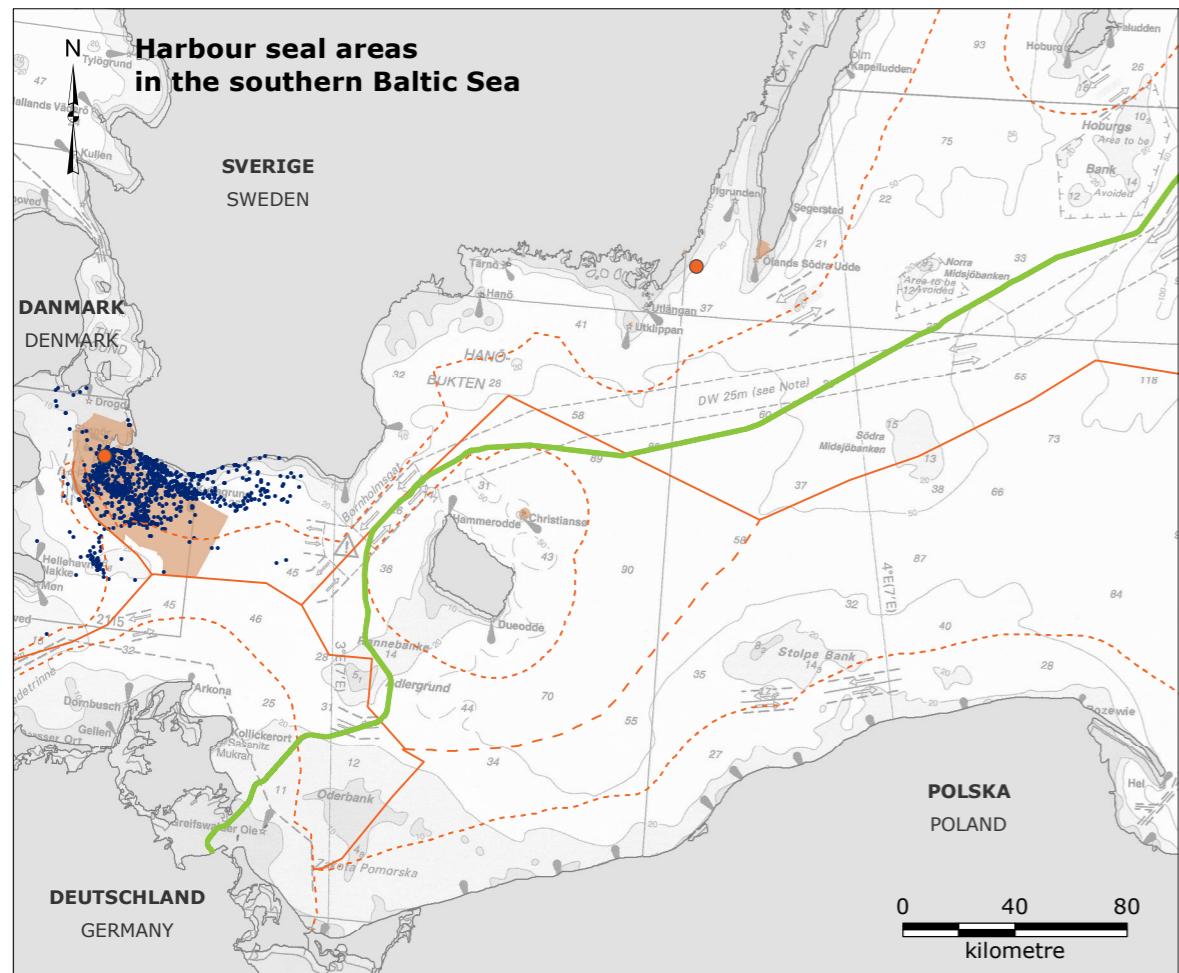
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Version: 02
Date: 2018-07-04
Prepared: MSTB/ MRIH
Controlled: DMM

MA-01

Harbour porpoise distribution

RAMBOLL



Legend:

Harbour seals (*Phoca vitulina*):

- Satellite tracking location
- Harbour seal haul out

Natura 2000 site designated for harbour seal

Legend:

Grey seals (*Halichoerus grypus grypus*):

- | | |
|--------------------|---|
| • Grey seal colony | Grey seal distribution:
(Number of observations) |
| | 18 - 25 |
| | 26 - 45 |
| | 46 - 77 |
| | 78 - 113 |
| | 114 - 432 |
| | 1 - 2 |
| | 3 - 6 |
| | 7 - 11 |
| | 12 - 17 |

Legend:

- NSP2 Route
- Territorial water border
- EEZ border
- Midline between Denmark and Poland

Note:
- Satellite tracking based on number of tagged seals
- Regular occurrence represents maximum tagging distance from colony

References:

- Eco Express, 2016, "Baseline - Book 4"
- HELCOM, BALSAM, 2015, BALSAM_GreySeal_5KGrid", <http://maps.helcom.fi/website/mapservice/index.html>, Date accessed: 2018-07-10
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Version: 02
Date: 2018-07-04
Prepared: MIRS/ MRIH
Controlled: DMM

MA-02

Harbour seal and grey seal areas

RAMBOLL

